Fort Hood Semi-Annual Weather Briefing

WARMORED CORP.

PHATWEATVEL SINFER TRANSITION SEASON





OVERVIEW



- Local Area Influences
- Summer Climatology
- The start of the second st
- Training Areas
- Watches/Warnings/Advisories
 - Weather Operations



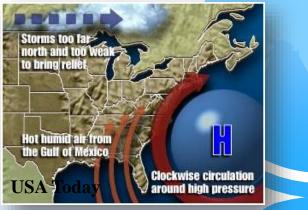
B COMBAT WEATHER SO

Summer Synoptic Pattern



- Marked by the northward movement of the Bermuda High
- Few true frontal passages with the Polar Front Jet remaining well north, keeping region hot & humid
 - Few that do pass are weak and mainly affect the panhandle region
- Most weather associated with Gulf moisture, dryline--"Marfa Front"





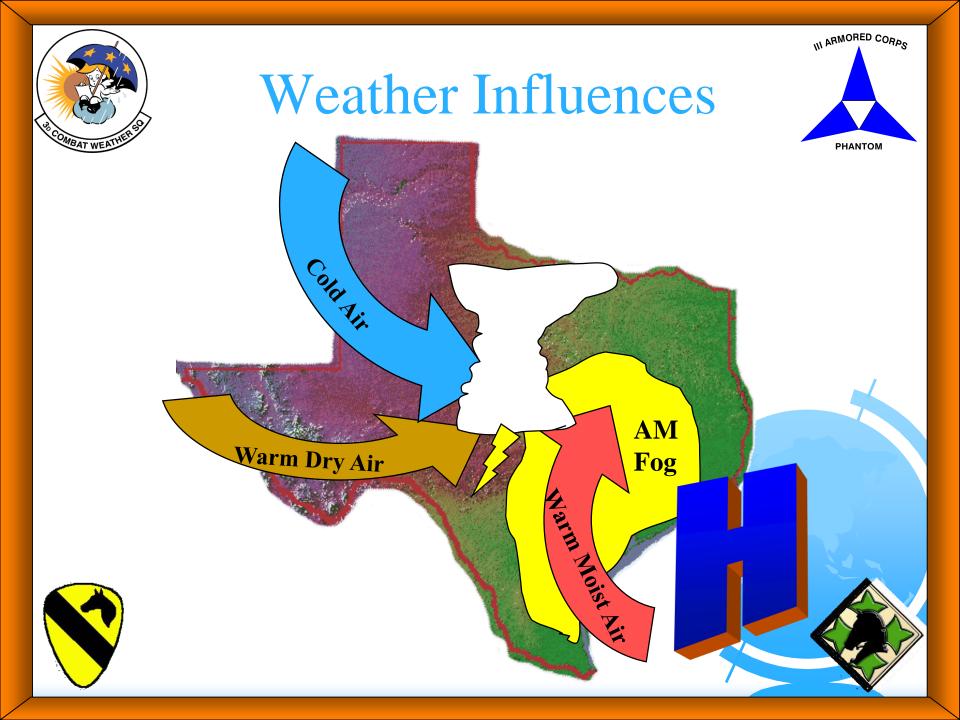
Local Area Influences



- Rolling hills with peaks up to 1,500'
- Carge lake areas and abundant foliage
 - Act as moisture sources for thunderstorms and fog
- Flat basin surrounded by hills
- "I-35 Rule" Storms dissipate over us; regenerate or intensify east of I-35
- Isolated weather conditions throughout reservation
 - What looks good at RGAAF and HAAF can be different on the north and east-side of the reservation



Low river crossings, hard ground, low water retention causes flash flood situations





Summer Weather

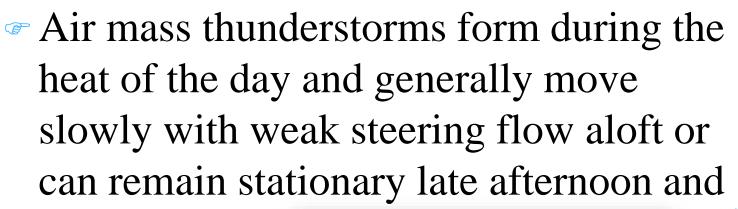


- Dominated by high temperatures and isolated afternoon and evening thunderstorms (primarily early summer)
 - Average high temperatures are in the mid 90s and lows in the low 70s
 - Extremes range from 55F to 111F
- Early Summer is the rainy season
 - Mostly from thunderstorms

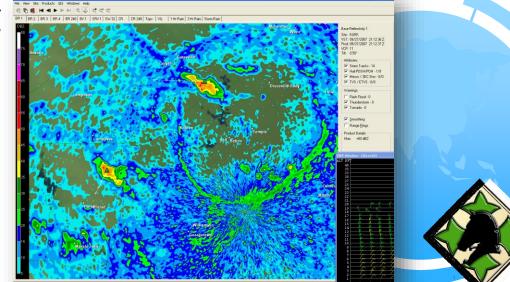




Summer Weather (Cont)



early evening



WARMORED CORPS

PHANTOM





Climatological Data



1

| | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep |
|----------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| <u>Temperature</u> | | | | | |
| Mean Max (F) | 86 | 94 | 95 | 97 | 90 |
| Mean Min (F) | 65 | 72 | 74 | 75 | 69 |
| Extm Max (F) | 102 | 108 | 109 | 108 | 111 |
| Precipitation | | | | 1 | |
| Mean Month (in) | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Mean # TS Days | 7 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 3 |
| ean # Fog Days | 12 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 8 |



CEILING CLIMO

(< 3,000 Ft)



| % | Ceiling | < | 3000 | ft | |
|---|---------|---|------|----|--|
|---|---------|---|------|----|--|

Name: ROBERT GRAY AAF, TX UNITED STATES Network Type: ICAO Platform ID: KGRK Lat: 31.067 Lon: -97.829 Time Offset: -6.00 Data Derived from 14WS Surface Observation Database / POR: 1973 - 2013 14WS (557 WW) 151 Patton Ave, Rm 120 Asheville, NC 28801-5002

| 23Z (17L) | - 26 | - 25 | 21 | - 15 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 14 | 19 | - 25 |
|-----------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|--------|--------|
| 22Z (16L) | - 27 | 27 | 20 | 16 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 14 | 19 | - 25 |
| 21Z (15L) | - 29 | - 28 | 23 | 17 | 12 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 14 | 21 | 27 |
| 20Z (14L) | - 33 | - 30 | 27 | 19 | 13 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 16 | - 23 | - 30 |
| 19Z (13L) | - 35 | - 34 | - 30 | 24 | 15 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 13 | 21 | - 27 | - 32 - |
| 18Z (12L) | - 37 | - 37 | - 35 | - 29 | 21 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 15 | 24 | - 29 | - 33 - |
| 17Z (11L) | 41 | 43 | 40 | - 35 | - 29 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 19 | 29 | - 34 | - 35 - |
| 16Z (10L) | - 43 | 46 | 46 | 40 | - 36 | 18 | 10 | 10 | - 24 | - 35 | 40 | - 38 - |
| 15Z (O9L) | 43 | 48 | 48 | 46 | 44 | 26 | - 15 | 13 | - 31 | - 39 | 42 | 40 |
| 14Z (OBL) | 43 | 47 | 49 | 50 | 50 | - 33 | 19 | 16 | - 33 | 43 | 43 | 40 |
| 13Z (07L) | 43 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 50 | - 34 | - 18 | 15 | - 31 | 43 | 43 | 41 |
| 12Z (06L) | 42 | 47 | 49 | 50 | 51 | - 33 | 18 | 13 | - 31 | 43 | 41 | - 39 |
| 11Z (05L) | 42 | 45 | 46 | 48 | 51 | - 37 | -18 | 13 | 26 | - 39 | 40 | - 39 - |
| 10Z (04L) | 42 | 44 | 46 | 45 | 49 | - 36 | 18 | 11 | 26 | - 36 | - 38 | - 39 |
| 09Z (03L) | - 39 | 42 | 45 | 42 | 44 | - 30 | 15 | 10 | 24 | - 35 | - 37 | - 38 |
| 08Z (02L) | - 38 | - 39 | 43 | - 39 | 40 | 27 | 11 | 8 | - 21 | - 32 | - 37 - | - 37 - |
| 07Z (01L) | - 38 | - 39 | 40 | - 36 | - 35 | 20 | 9 | 5 | - 18 | - 29 | - 36 | - 35 - |
| 06Z (OOL) | - 36 | - 36 | - 36 | - 32 - | - 28 | 15 | 6 | 4 | 13 | -23 | - 32 - | - 32 - |
| 05Z (23L) | - 34 | - 33 | - 33 | - 29 | -23 | 11 | - 3 | - 3 | 11 | 21 | - 30 | - 32 - |
| 04Z (22L) | - 31 | - 30 | 28 | - 23 | 16 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 18 | - 27 | - 30 |
| 03Z (21L) | - 30 | 27 | 22 | 19 | 13 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 16 | - 22 | - 28 |
| 02Z (20L) | 27 | 27 | 21 | 13 | 12 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 14 | 19 | 27 |
| 01Z (19L) | 26 | 24 | 21 | - 15 | 11 | - 3 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 13 | 18 | - 25 |
| 00Z (18L) | - 26 | 24 | 21 | 14 | 10 | - 3 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 13 | 17 | -23 |
| | Jan | Feb | Mar | Арг | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Νον | Dec |

20

5





CEILING CLIMO

(< 1,000 Ft)



| % Ceiling < 1000 ft | |
|--|--------|
| Name: ROBERT GRAY AAF, TX UNITED STATES Network Type: ICAO | 151 |
| Platform ID: KGRK Lat: 31.067 Lon: -97.829 Time Offset: -6.00 | |
| Data Derived from 14WS Surface Observation Database / POR: 1973 — 2013 | Ashevi |

14WS (557 WW) 151 Patton Ave, Rm 120 Asheville, NC 28801-5002

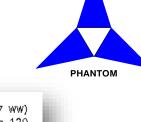
| 23Z (17L) | 14 | 11 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | - 3 | 4 | 8 | 14 |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|--------|
| 22Z (16L) | 15 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | - 3 | 5 | 8 | 13 |
| 21Z (15L) | 15 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 14 |
| 20Z (14L) | 16 | 13 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 15 |
| 19Z (13L) | 18 | 15 | 11 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 10 | 15 |
| 18Z (12L) | 20 | 17 | 13 | 8 | - 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 16 |
| 17Z (11L) | - 23 | 21 | 16 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 10 | 13 | 19 |
| 16Z (10L) | - 25 | - 25 | 20 | 13 | 7 | - 3 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 13 | 17 | 22 |
| 15Z (09L) | 26 | 27 | - 22 | 19 | 11 | 5 | - 3 | - 3 | 11 | 19 | 21 | - 24 - |
| 14Z (O8L) | 27 | - 28 | - 24 | -23 | 15 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 15 | 24 | - 24 | 24 |
| 13Z (07L) | 26 | - 29 | - 24 | - 24 | 20 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 16 | 24 | - 23 | - 24 |
| 12Z (06L) | - 25 | 27 | 24 | 21 | 20 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 15 | 24 | 21 | - 23 - |
| 11Z (05L) | 24 | 24 | 21 | - 18 | 19 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 12 | - 18 | 19 | 22 |
| 10Z (04L) | 26 | - 23 | 19 | 16 | 16 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 12 | 16 | 19 | 21 |
| 09Z (03L) | 25 | - 23 | 19 | 14 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 16 | 17 | 20 |
| 08Z (02L) | -23 | 20 | 17 | 13 | 10 | 5 | - 3 | 3 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 20 |
| 07Z (01L) | 21 | - 18 | 17 | 10 | 8 | - 3 | - 3 | 2 | 8 | 12 | 15 | - 18 |
| 06Z (OOL) | - 20 | 17 | 15 | 9 | 7 | - 3 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 13 | - 18 - |
| 05Z (23L) | 19 | 15 | 13 | 8 | 5 | - 3 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 13 | - 18 |
| 04Z (22L) | 17 | 15 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 16 |
| 03Z (21L) | 16 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 15 |
| 02Z (20L) | 14 | 15 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 14 |
| 01Z (19L) | 14 | 13 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 13 |
| 00Z (18L) | 14 | 12 | 9 | - 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 12 |
| | Jan | Feb | Mar | Ann | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
| | van | reb | MCL | Apr | May | vun | vu | Aug | ->eb | UCT | INOV | Dec |
| | | | | | | _ | | | | | | |







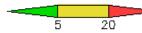
VISIBILITY CLIMO (< 3 SM)



WARMORED CORPS

| % Visibility3 SM14WS (557 M)Name: ROBERT GRAY AAF, TX UNITED STATESNetwork Type: ICA0151 Patton Ave, RmPlatform ID: KGRK Lat: 31.067Lon: -97.829Time Offset: -6.00151 Patton Ave, RmData Derived from 14WS Surface Observation Database / POR: 1973 - 2013Asheville, NC 28801-54 | | | | | | | | | | Rm 120 | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23Z (17L) | 10 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - 3 | - 3 | 4 | 10 |
| 22Z (16L) | 9 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 8 |
| 21Z (15L) | 8 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 8 |
| 20Z (14L) | 9 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - 3 | 2 | 4 | 8 |
| 19Z (13L) | 11 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 9 |
| 18Z (12L) | 10 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| 17Z (11L) | 14 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | - 3 | 4 | 6 | 9 |
| 16Z (10L) | - 16 | 13 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - 3 | 6 | 9 | 13 |
| 15Z (O9L) | - 18 | 16 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 13 | 16 |
| 14Z (OBL) | 19 | 18 | 15 | 11 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 14 | 16 | 16 |
| 13Z (07L) | - 18 | 19 | 15 | - 14 | 9 | 4 | 3 | - 3 | 9 | 17 | 17 | 15 |
| 12Z (06L) | 16 | 15 | 15 | - 13 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 14 | 15 | 12 |
| 11Z (05L) | 14 | 13 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 13 | 12 |
| 10Z (04L) | 16 | 13 | 10 | 7 | 5 | - 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 12 |
| 09Z (03L) | 15 | 13 | 9 | 6 | - 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - 3 | 7 | 10 | 11 |
| 08Z (02L) | - 13 | 11 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 10 |
| 07Z (01L) | - 13 | 10 | 9 | - 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 11 |
| 06Z (OOL) | - 13 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 11 |
| 05Z (23L) | 12 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 12 |
| 04Z (22L) | 11 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 11 |
| 03Z (21L) | 10 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 9 |
| 02Z (20L) | 8 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 9 |
| 01Z (19L) | 9 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 8 |
| 00Z (18L) | 9 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | - 3 | 2 | 4 | 7 |
| | Jan | Feb | Mar | Арг | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Νον | Dec |







VISIBILITY CLIMO

(< 1/2 SM)



% Visibility < 1/2 SM

Name: ROBERT GRAY ÁAF, TX UNITED STATES – Network Type: ICAO Platform ID: KGRK Lat: 31.067 Lon: -97.829 Time Offset: -6.00 Data Derived from 14WS Surface Observation Database / POR: 1973 - 2013 14WS (557 WW) 151 Patton Ave, Rm 120 Asheville, NC 28801-5002

| 23Z (17L) | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|
| 22Z (16L) | 1 | 1 | 0 | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ò | 1 |
| 21Z (15L) | 1 | 1 | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | 1 |
| 20Z (14L) | 1 | 1 | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | 1 |
| 19Z (13L) | 1 | Ó | Ö | Ō | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | - Ŭ | ŏ | ŏ | 2 |
| 18Z (12L) | 1 | ŏ | 1 | ŏ | ŏ | ō | ŏ | ŏ | 0 | ŏ | 1 | 2 |
| 17Z (11L) | 2 | 1 | 2 | ŏ | ō | ō | ō | ō | Ō | ō | 1 | 2 |
| 16Z (10L) | 3 | 2 | 2 | Ō | Ō | Ō | Ō | Ō | 0 | ō | 2 | 3 |
| 15Z (09L) | 5 | 3 | 2 | Ť | Ŏ | Ŏ | ŏ | Ŏ | Ŏ | Ť | 3 | 3 |
| 14Z (08L) | 6 | 4 | 3 | 1 | Ĭ | Ŏ | ŏ | Ŏ | ŏ | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| 13Z (07L) | 5 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 1 | Ō | Ő | Ō | 1 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| 12Z (06L) | 5 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | Ó | Ō | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 |
| 11Z (05L) | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Ō | Ō | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| 10Z (04L) | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| 09Z (03L) | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 08Z (02L) | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | - 3 |
| 07Z (01L) | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | - 3 |
| 06Z (OOL) | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| 05Z (23L) | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | - 3 |
| 04Z (22L) | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 03Z (21L) | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 02Z (20L) | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 01Z (19L) | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 00Z (18L) | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| | Jan | Feb | Mar | Арг | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
| | van | reb | MCL | - Nh | MOY | oun | var | Aug | Seh | UCL | INCA | Dec |
| | | | | | | | _ | | | | | |









THUNDERSTORMS



- Expect severe turbulence, icing, and hail
- Greatest turbulence between updrafts and downdrafts
- Gust fronts (pseudo cold front) can form ahead of advancing thunderstorms
- Expect hail beneath the anvil (not only within or under the thunderstorm)





SEVERE WEATHER



- Peak season
 - March through June
- Most frequent: afternoon/evening hours
- Linear formation along or ahead of fronts—dry line thunderstorms
- RAPID FORMATION!
 - Outflow boundaries enhance further development (usually to the southwest of the line)







- Leading cause of weather related aircraft accidents
- Can occur in clear air as well as within and around a thunderstorm







TURBULENCE



- Turbulence is one of the most unexpected aviation hazards to fly through and one of the most difficult to forecast
- Caused by abrupt, small-scale variations in wind speed and direction
- **Pilot Reports (PIREPs) are crucial!**
 - May trigger advisories to help warn others
 - Always include location, time, intensity, flight level, and aircraft type



Gray METRO: UHF 306.5



TURBULENCE (Continued)



The May occur any time without warning - Directly proportional to speed: *Faster aircraft=more turbulence experienced* - Inversely proportional to weight: *Heavier aircraft=less turbulence experienced* - Directly proportional to wing area Greater distance between leading and trailing edge of wing=more turbulence



TURBULENCE (Continued)



Intensities based upon Airspeed & Climb Rate

- <u>Light</u>: Slight, erratic changes in altitude and or attitude (pitch, roll, yaw)
- <u>Moderate</u>: Greater intensity than light, but aircraft remains in positive control
- <u>Severe</u>: Large abrupt changes in altitude/attitude, large variations in airspeed; control becomes very difficult
- <u>Extreme</u>: Aircraft violently tossed around with control virtually impossible; may cause structural damage







TURBULENCE (Continued)



- Also caused by strong wind over rough terrain (*Fort Hood area <u>not</u> considered rough terrain*)
 - Rougher terrain = More turbulence
 - Higher wind speed = More Turbulence
- Frontal Transition Zone Turbulence
- Jet Stream (CAT)





LOW-LEVEL WIND SHEAR (LLWS)

WARMORED CORPS

PHANTOM

- Rapid change in wind direction or speed below 2,000 feet AGL
- May occur with or without Turbulence
- Causes sudden changes in aircraft performance
- Common occurrence in Central Texas associated with nocturnal low-level jet

Gray METRO: UHF

 Can occur with fronts and thunderstorm gust fronts (microburst)







WEATHER WATCHES

WARMORED CORP.

PHANTON

- Special notice for <u>potential</u> of environmental conditions/threats of such intensity as to pose hazard to life or property
 - Issued for Fort Hood Reservation and Western Training Area (WTA)
 - Valid times and area described in the text
- Command decision on whether or not operations are altered (FHR95-1)





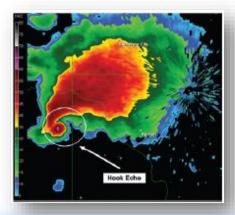


WARMORED CORPS

 Special notice when an established weather condition/threat of such intensity as to pose a hazard to life or property is occurring or is expected to occur (imminent)

- Take actions to protect property and life
- Valid times and area described in the text







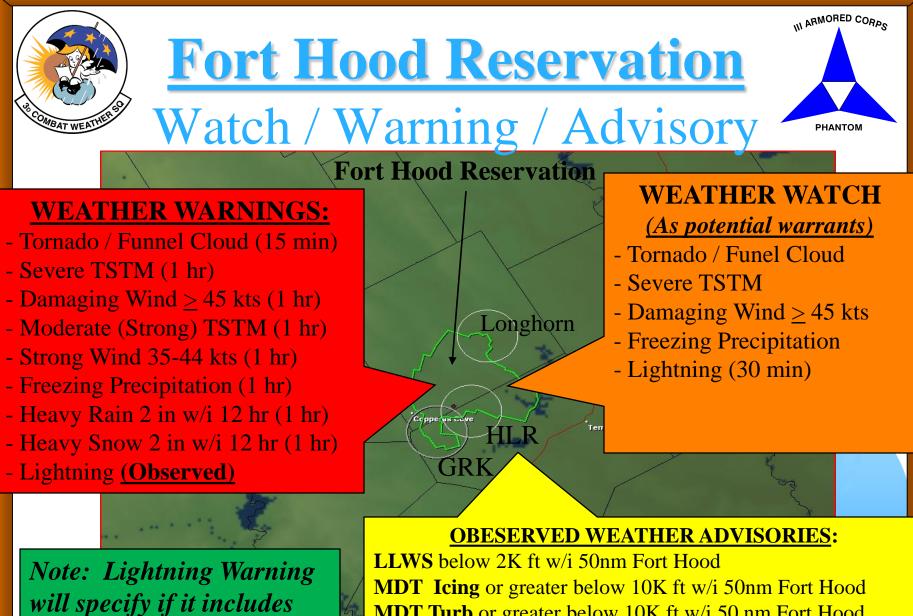
Observed Advisories provide specific notice to an operational agency of weather phenomena *impacting operations*

WARMORED CORPS

PHANTON

- Issued when condition is observed by Doppler weather radar, weather sensors, or PIREPs
- Valid for area described in the text
- Valid "Until Further Notice" and will be cancelled when the condition is no longer occurring





RGAAF and HAAF or not

MDT Turb or greater below 10K ft w/i 50 nm Fort Hood Surface Wind 25 knots or greater Fort Hood Reservation



Fort Hood Reservation



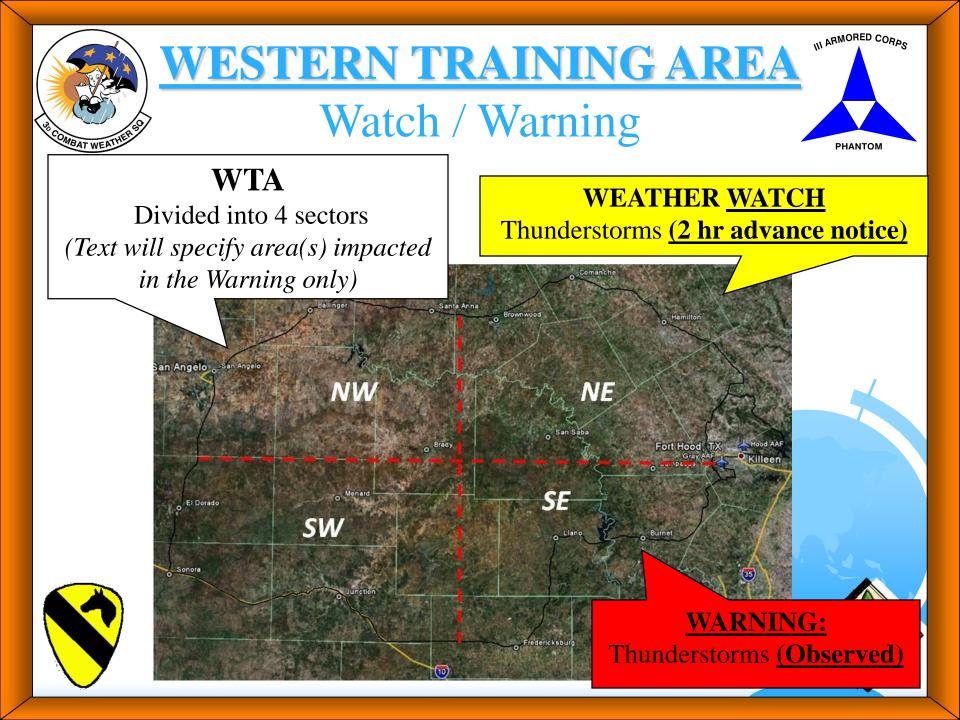
Severe Thunderstorm

- Damaging wind ≥ 45 knots <u>and/or</u>
- Damaging hail $\geq \frac{1}{2}$ inch in diameter

Moderate (Strong) Thunderstorm

- High wind \geq 35 knots to < 45 knots <u>and/or</u>
- Large hail $\geq \frac{1}{4}$ inch to $< \frac{1}{2}$ inch



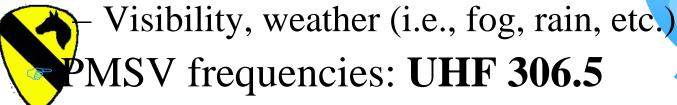


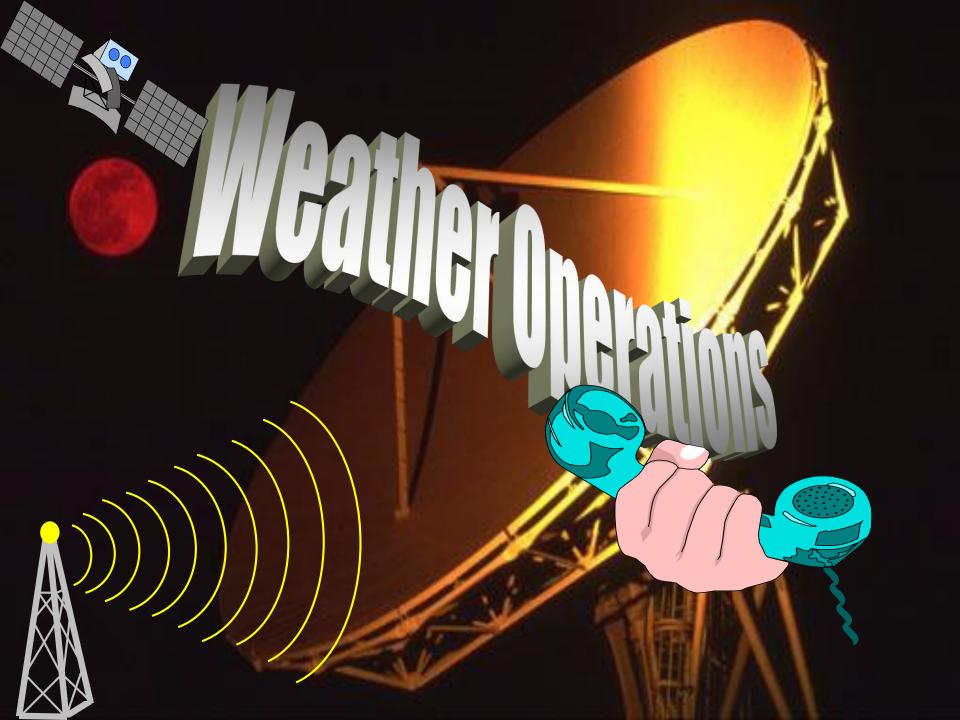


PILOT REPORTS (PIREPs)



- Provide forecasters additional observations PLEASE CALL US!!! for the local flying area
 - Thunderstorms
 - Turbulence
 - Icing
 - Low-Level Wind Shear (LLWS)
 - Cloud conditions
 - Wind, temperature, etc..







RGAAF Weather Station Operations



- RGAAF Weather Station located on West
 Fort Hood, Airfield Ops Bldg 90029:
 - 24/7 Operations
 - Usually 2 Forecasters Mon-Fri 0700-2300L
 - 1 Forecaster Nights, Weekends, & Holidays
 - KGRK / KHLR Automated Weather
 Observations—augmented IAW FHR115-1
 - Flight Weather Briefings



Gray METRO: UHF 306.5



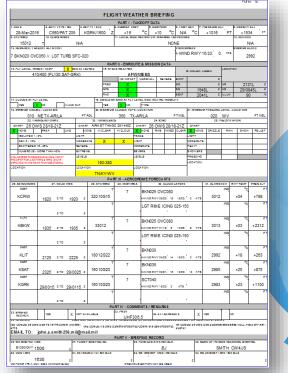
FLIGHT WEATHER BRIEFINGS



☞ Call 288-9620 or 288-9400

E-mail: usarmy.hood.3-asog.mbx.3w3-woc@mail.mil

 Please follow up flight weather
 briefing requests
 sent via E-mail /
 Fax with a phone







FLIGHT WEATHER BRIEFINGS (FHR95-1)



- All VFR/IFR DD Form 175 flight plans require a weather brief from an appropriate weather facility IAW AR 95-1
- Aviators are the only person(s) authorized to receive an official weather brief
- Weather briefings may be in person or telephonically
- In all cases, a weather void time of one and one-half hours apply; time may be extended IAW AR 95-1
- Requests for a DD Form 175-1 should be submitted 4 hours prior to takeoff and will not be accepted any later than 2 hours prior to takeoff



FLIGHT WEATHER BRIEFINGS (FHR95-1)



IFR:

- A local weather brief [verbal] is authorized for all IFR flights within a 50 nautical miles radius of RGAAF
- DD Form 175-1 is required when outside a 50 nautical mile radius of RGAAF

Figure Helicopter VFR:

- A local weather brief [verbal] is authorized for all flights within the local flying area as defined by this regulation
- A DD Form 175-1 is required for all VFR flights outside the local flying area as defined by this regulation
 A DD Form 175-1 may be requested for any VFR flight





3D Combat Weather Squadron Homepage

https://home.army.mil/hoo d/index.php/fort-hoodweather



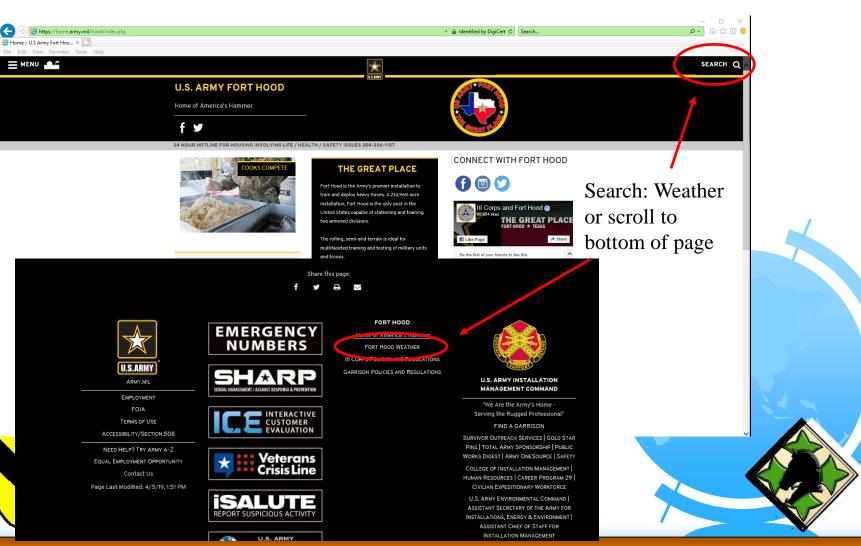




Fort Hood Home Page

WARMORED CORPS

PHANTOM

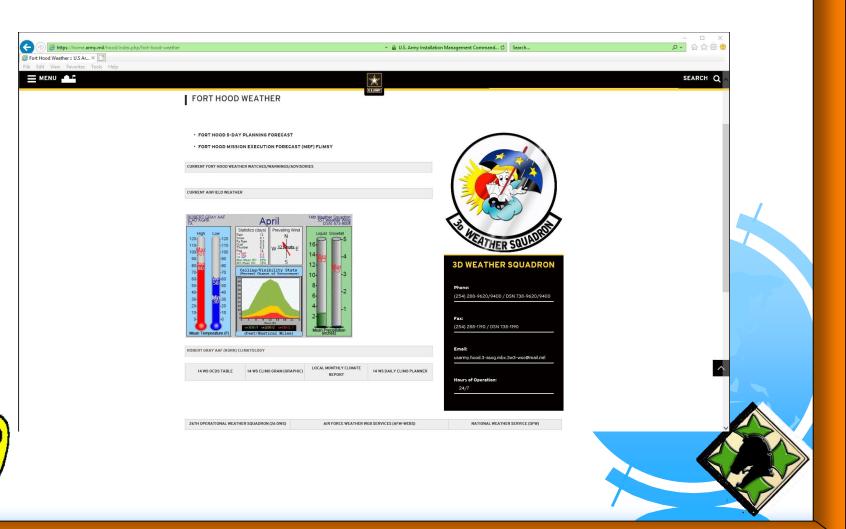




3 CWS Homepage

WARMORED CORPS

PHANTOM





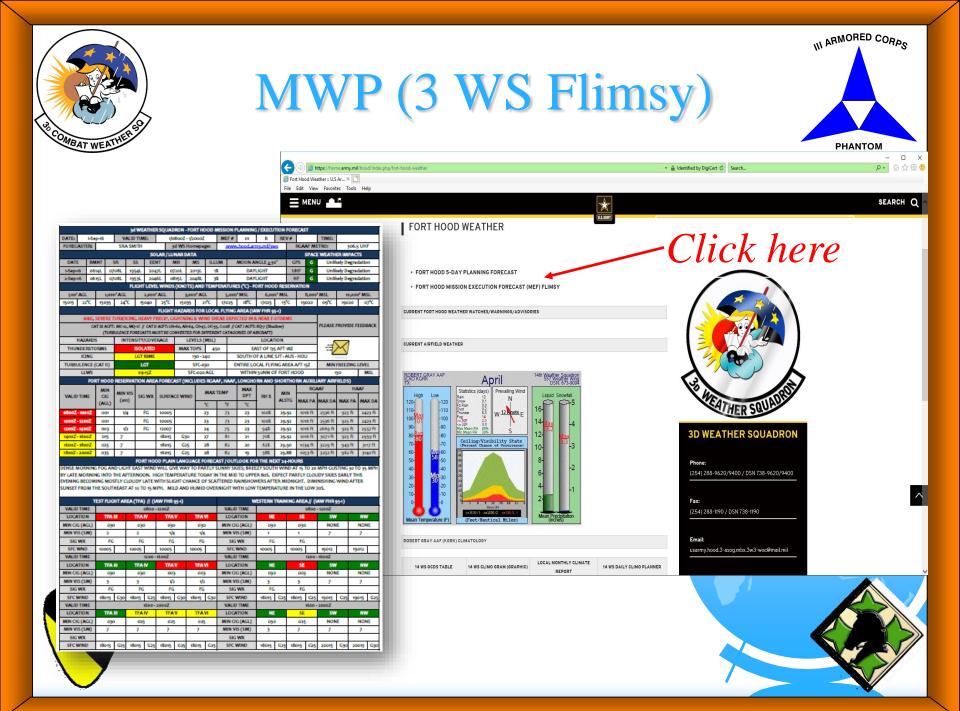




Located on our web page: <u>https://home.army.mil/hood/index.php/fort-hood-weather</u>

Updated 3 times daily (0000Z, 0800Z, 1600Z)
 IMPORTANT: Check 3 CWS website periodically for changes especially during inclement weather







MWP – Flight Hazards



| HAIL, SEVERE TURB/ICING, HEAVY PRECIP, LIGHTNING & WIND SHEAR EXPECTED IN & NEAR T-STORMS CAT III ACFT: MC-12, MQ-1C // CAT II ACFT: UH-60, AH-64, CH-47, UC-35, C-208 // CAT I ACFT: RQ-7 (Shadow) (TURBULENCE FORECASTS MUST BE CONVERTED FOR DIFFERENT CATAGORIES OF AIRCRAFT) | | | | | | EEDBACK |
|---|--------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|---------|
| HAZARDS | INTENSITY/COVERAGE | LEVELS (| LEVELS (MSL) LOCATION | | | |
| THUNDERSTORMS | ISOLATED | MAX TOPS | 450 | EAST OF 135 AFT 18Z | | |
| ICING | LGT RIME | 130 - 24 | 40 | SOUTH OF A LINE SJT - AUS - HOU | | |
| TURBULENCE (CAT II) | LGT | SFC-030 | | ENTIRE LOCAL FLYING AREA AFT 15Z | MIN FREEZING | LEVEL |
| LLWS | 09-15Z | SFC-020 | AGL | WITHIN 50NM OF FORT HOOD | 130 | MSL |

 Flight hazards are for the Local Flying Area as defined in FHR95-1 and are color coded for the threat based on table below

| FLIGHT HAZARDS FOR LOCAL FLYING AREA IMPACT CRITERIA | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|-----------------------------|------------|--|--|--|
| Criteria | Green | Amber | Red | | | |
| Thunderstorms | None | | Any | | | |
| Icing | None | Light | ≥ Moderate | | | |
| Turbulence (CAT II) | None - Light | Moderate | ≥ Severe | | | |
| LLWS | None | Forecast and/or Observed | | | | |





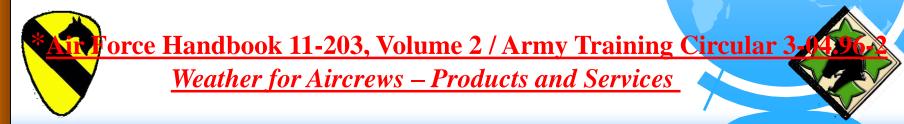
MWP – Turbulence

WARMORED CORPS

PHANTOM

| | HAIL, SEVERE TURB/ICING, HEAVY PRECIP, LIGHTNING & WIND SHEAR EXPECTED IN & NEAR T-STORMS CAT III ACFT: MC-12, MQ-1C // CAT II ACFT: UH-60, AH-64, CH-47, UC-35, C-208 // CAT I ACFT: RQ-7 (Shadow) (TURBULENCE FORECASTS MUST BE CONVERTED FOR DIFFERENT CATAGORIES OF AIRCRAFT) | | | | | | EEDBACK | | |
|---|---|--------------------|----------|---|--------------------------|-----|--|--|-------|
| | HAZARDS | INTENSITY/COVERAGE | LEVELS (| LEVELS (MSL) LOCATION | | | | | |
| | THUNDERSTORMS | ISOLATED | MAX TOPS | 450 | EAST OF 135 AFT 18Z | | | | |
| | ICING | LGT RIME | 130 - 24 | 130 - 240 SOUTH OF A LINE SJT - AUS - HOU | | | | | |
| Q | TURBULENCE (CAT II) | LGT | SFC-030 | | SFC-030 | | SFC-030 ENTIRE LOCAL FLYING AREA AFT 15Z | | LEVEL |
| 1 | LLWS | 09-15Z | SFC-020 | AGL | WITHIN 50NM OF FORT HOOD | 130 | MSL | | |

- An aircraft's sensitivity varies considerably with its weight (amount of fuel, cargo, munitions, etc.), air density, wing surface area, wing sweep angle, airspeed, and aircraft flight "attitude"
- Turbulence forecasts are based on CAT II aircraft and must be converted for different categories of aircraft*





MWP – Fort Hood Reservation Forecast



| FORT HOOD RESERVATION AREA FORECAST (INCLUDES RGAAF, HAAF, LONGHORN AND SHORTHORN AUXILIARY AIRFIELDS) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|-----|------|----|-----|------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | MIN MIN VIS MAX TEMP MAX | | | RGAAF | | HAAF | | | | | | | | |
| VALID TIME | CIG | MIN VIS (sm) | SIG WX | SURFAC | | MIAA | | DPT | RH % | MIN ALSTG | МАХ РА | МАХ | ΜΑΥΡΑ | MAX DA |
| | (AGL) | (5111) | | | | °c | °F | °c | | ALSTG | | DA | | |
| 0800Z - 0900Z | NONE | 7 | | 19010 | | 22 | 72 | 10 | 46% | 29.53 | 1379 ft | 2848 ft | 1288 ft | 2735 ft |
| 0900Z - 1000Z | NONE | 7 | | 19010 | | 22 | 72 | 10 | 46% | 29.51 | 1397 ft | 2870 ft | 1306 ft | 2758 ft |
| 1000Z - 1100Z | NONE | 7 | | 22008 | | 21 | 70 | 11 | 53% | 29.54 | 1369 ft | 2704 ft | 1278 ft | 2592 ft |
| 1100Z - 1200Z | NONE | 7 | | 24006 | | 20 | 68 | 09 | 49% | 29.60 | 1313 ft | 2504 ft | 1222 ft | 2391 ft |
| 1200Z - 1300Z | NONE | 7 | | 26006 | | 19 | 66 | 07 | 46% | 29.62 | 1295 ft | 2350 ft | 1204 ft | 2237 ft |
| 1300Z - 1400Z | NONE | 7 | | 27007 | | 20 | 68 | 00 | 26% | 29.65 | 1267 ft | 2447 ft | 1176 ft | 2334 ft |
| 1400Z - 1600Z | NONE | 7 | | 28012 | G18 | 26 | 79 | -06 | 12% | 29.65 | 1267 ft | 3243 ft | 1176 ft | 3131 ft |
| 1600Z - 1800Z | NONE | 7 | | 28012 | G20 | 26 | 79 | -07 | 11% | 29.66 | 1257 ft | 3232 ft | 1166 ft | 3120 ft |
| 1800Z - 2000Z | NONE | 7 | | 25015 | G25 | 28 | 82 | -09 | 8% | 29.67 | 1248 ft | 3491 ft | 1157 ft | 3379 ft |

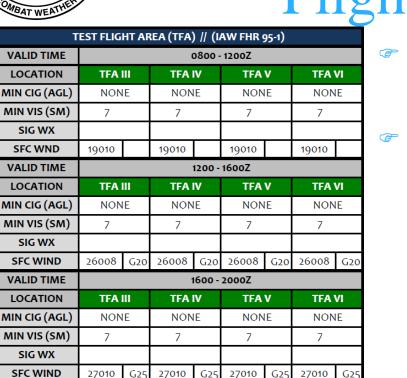
Color coded based on forecast conditions/threat (12hr forecast)

- Forecast is for worse case conditions for the time period
- PA and DA specifically for RGAAF and HAAF

| FORT HOOD RESERVATION FORECAST IMPACT CRITERIA | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|--|--|
| Criteria | Green | Amber | Red | | | |
| Minimum Ceiling | ≥ 5,000 | < 5,000 | < 500 | | | |
| Minimum Visibility | <u>></u> 5sm | < 5sm | < 1/2sm | | | |
| Significant Wx | None | Any Precip | TS and/or FZ | | | |
| Winds | < 25 <u>kts</u> | ≥ 25 <u>kts</u> | ≥ 45 <u>kts</u> | | | |



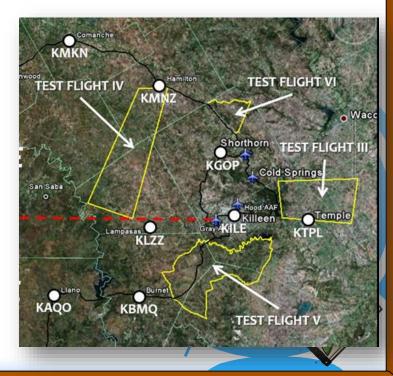
MWP – Maintenance Test Flight Areas



| TEST FLIGHT AREAS & WTA FORECAST IMPACT CRITERIA | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|
| Criteria | Green | Amber | Red | | | | |
| Minimum Ceiling | ≥3,000 | < 3,000 | < 1,000 | | | | |
| Minimum Visibility | <u>≥</u> 3sm | | < 3sm | | | | |
| Significant <u>Wx</u> | None | Any Precip | TS and/or FZ | | | | |
| Winds | < 35 <u>kts</u> | ≥ 35 <u>kts</u> | ≥ 45 <u>kts</u> | | | | |

 Primary Test Flight Areas as defined in FHR95-1

 4-hour forecasts color-coded based on the table below



W ARMORED CORPS

PHANTOM



MWP – Western Training Area (WTA)

| WESTERN TRAINING AREA // (IAW FHR 95-1) | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-----|-------|--------|-------|-----|-------|-----|
| VALID TIME | | | | 0800 - | 1200Z | | | |
| LOCATION | NE | | SE | | SW | | NW | |
| MIN CIG (AGL) | NON | IE | NON | IE | NONE | | NONE | |
| MIN VIS (SM) | 7 | | 7 | | 7 | | 7 | |
| SIG WX | | | | | | | | |
| SFC WND | 19010 | | 19010 | | 19010 | | 19010 | |
| VALID TIME | | | | 1200 - | 1600Z | | | |
| LOCATION | NE | | SE | | SW | | NW | |
| MIN CIG (AGL) | NON | IE | NONE | | NONE | | NONE | |
| MIN VIS (SM) | 7 | | 7 | | 7 | | 7 | |
| SIG WX | | | | | | | | |
| SFC WIND | 26008 | G20 | 26008 | G20 | 28015 | G25 | 26010 | G30 |
| VALID TIME | | | | 1600 - | 2000Z | | | |
| LOCATION | NE | | SE | | SW | | NW | |
| MIN CIG (AGL) | NONE | | NONE | | NONE | | NONE | |
| MIN VIS (SM) | 7 | | 7 | | 7 | | 7 | |
| SIG WX | | | | | | | | |
| SFC WIND | 27010 | G25 | 27010 | G25 | 27018 | G30 | 26015 | G30 |

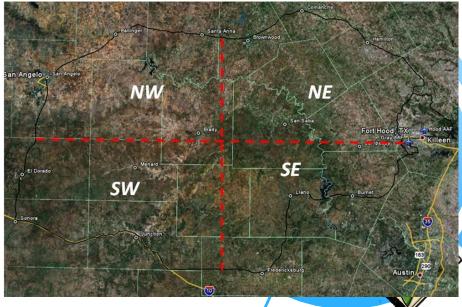
| TEST FLIGHT AREAS & WTA FORECAST IMPACT CRITERIA | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|------------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|
| Criteria | Green | Amber | Red | | | | |
| Minimum Ceiling | ≥3,000 | < 3,000 | < 1,000 | | | | |
| Minimum Visibility | <u>></u> 3sm | | < 3sm | | | | |
| Significant Wx | None | Any Precip | TS and/or FZ | | | | |
| Winds | < 35 <u>kts</u> | ≥ 35 kts | ≥ 45 <u>kts</u> | | | | |

 WTA as defined by FHR95-1 (separated into 4-sections)

WARMORED CORPS

PHANTOM

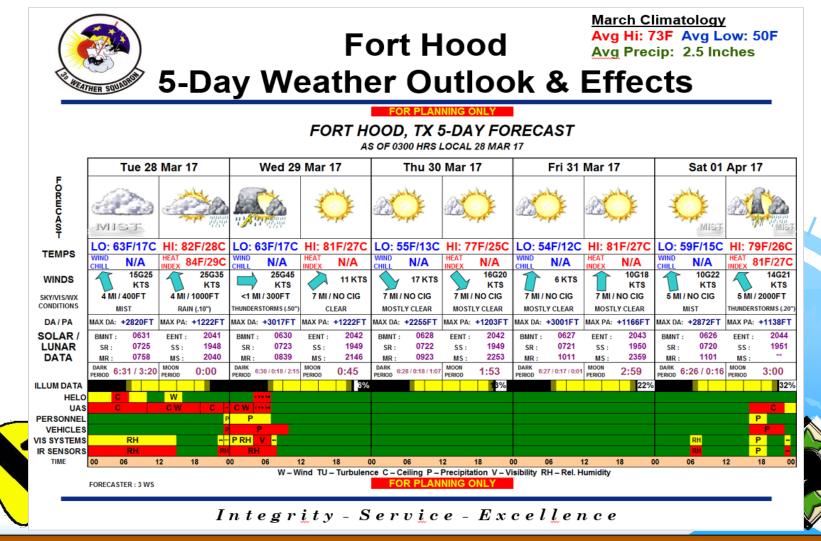
4-hour forecasts color-coded
 based on the table below











WARMORED CORPS

PHANTOM



5-Day Forecast Impacts

| | | FOR PLANNING ONL | _Y |
|-------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | FAVORABLE | MARGINAL | UNFAVORABLE |
| OPERATION | (No Degradation) | (Some Degradation) | (Significant Degradation) |
| HELO | CIG >= 1000 FT | CIG 500 - 999 FT | CIG < 500 FT |
| | VIS >= 4800 METERS | VIS 0800 - 4799 METERS | VIS < 0800 METERS |
| | WIND < 35 KTS | WIND 35 - 44 KTS | WIND >= 45 KTS |
| | | | LGT OR MDT OR SVR TSTM |
| | | | LGT OR MDT OR HVY FZ PRECIP |
| | | MDT TURB | SVR TURB |
| | | LGT OR MDT ICING | SVR ICING |
| UAS | CIG >= 5000 FT | CIG 3000 - 4900 FT | CIG < 3000 FT |
| | VIS >= 8000 METERS | VIS 4800 - 6000 METERS | VIS < 4800 METERS |
| | WIND < 25 KTS | | WIND >= 25 KTS |
| | | LGT OR MDT PRECIP | HVY PRECIP |
| | | | LGT OR MDT OR SVR TSTM |
| | | | LGT OR MDT OR HVY FZ PRECIP |
| | | LGT TURBC | MDT OR SVR TURBC |
| | | | LGT OR MDT OR SVR ICING |
| PERSONNEL | TEMP 33 - 84 F | TEMP < 33 F | TEMP <= -25 F |
| | | TEMP >= 85 F | TEMP >= 95 F |
| | LGT PRECIP | MDT PRECIP | HVY PRECIP |
| | | | LGT OR MDT OR SVR TSTM |
| VEHICLES | LGT PRECIP | MDT PRECIP | HEAVY PRECIP |
| | | LGT FZ PRECIP | MDT OR HVY FZ PRECIP |
| | TEMP 01 - 104 F | TEMP < 1 F | |
| | | TEMP > 104 F | |
| VIS SYSTEMS | VIS >= 3200 METERS | VIS 1000 - 3199 METERS | VIS < 1000 METERS |
| | LGT PRECIP | MDT PRECIP | HVY PRECIP |
| | TEMP < 100 F | TEMP >= 100 F | |
| | REL HUMIDITY < 80% | TEMP < -25 F | |
| | | REL HUMIDITY >= 80% | |
| IR SENSORS | VIS >= 3200 METERS | VIS < 3200 METERS | |
| | LGT PRECIP | MDT PRECIP | HVY PRECIP |
| | TEMP 20 - 125 F | | TEMP > 125 F |
| | REL HUMIDITY < 80% | | TEMP < -25 F |
| | | | REL HUMIDITY >= 80% |
| | | | |





SUMMARY



- Local Area Influences
- Summer Climatology
- Hazards
- Training Areas
- Watches/Warnings/Advisories
- Weather Operations





