ARMY TRAINING LAND RETENTION AT PŌHAKULOA TRAINING AREA

Environmental Impact Statement –Supporting Documents

This section contains links to publicly available references cited in the Army Training Land Retention at Pōhakuloa Training Area Second Daft Environmental Impact Statement.

Second Draft EIS Text Citation	Author/Prepared for. (Date). Title.
Buke Mahele, 1848	Buke Mahele. (1848). Buke Kakau Paa no ka mahele aina i Hooholoia iwaena o Kamehameha III a me Na Lii a me na Konohiki ana.
CALL, 2016	The Center for Army Lessons Learned. (2016). Security Cooperation Bulletin: Lessons and Best Practices.
CEQ, 1997	Council on Environmental Quality. (1997). Environmental Justice: Guidance Under the National Environmental Policy Act.
СОН, 2017а	County of Hawai'i. (2017). Fire Stations-Island of Hawai'i.
COH, 2017b	County of Hawai'i. (2017). Police Stations-Island of Hawai'i.
COH-MTA, 2021	County of Hawai'i, Mass Transit Agency. (2021). Hawai'i Island Hele-On Bus.
DA, 2007:	Department of the Army. (2007). Army Regulation 200-1, Environmental Protection and Enhancement.
DA, 2011:	Department of the Army. (2011). Davy Crockett M101 Spotting Round Information Guide.
DA, 2018a:	Department of the Army. (2018). The Army Strategy.
DA, 2018b:	Department of the Army. (2018). Programmatic Agreement Among the U.S. Army Garrison, Pōhakuloa Training Area, the U.S. Army Garrison, Hawai'i, the Hawai'i State Historic Preservation Officer, and the Advisory Council on Historic Preservation Regarding Routine Military Training Actions and Related Activities at United States Army Installations on the Island of Hawai'i, Hawai'i.
DA, 2021a:	Department of the Army. (2021). Memorandum: Army Environmental Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) Policy.

DA, 2023: Department of the Army. (2023). Community Partnerships Key to Quick Containment of Wildland Fire. Prepared by Phillips, A.

DA-ASAIEE, 2022: Department of the Army, Office of the Assistant Secretary of the Army for

Installations, Energy and Environment. (2022). United States Army Climate

Strategy.

DA & HIARNG, Department of the Army and Hawaii Army National Guard. (2013). Draft

2013: <u>Environmental Assessment: 25th Combat Aviation Brigade and Army National</u>

Guard, Hawaii Aviation Landing Zones at Pōhakuloa Training Area.

DBEDT, 2021a: State of Hawai'i, Department of Business, Economic Development and

Tourism. (2021). Economic Impact of Defense Spending.

DBEDT, 2021b: State of Hawai'i, Department of Business, Economic Development, and Tourism.

(2021). SWOT Analysis and Action Plan Identify Challenges and Opportunities for

Economic Growth.

DENIX, 2021: DoD Environment, Safety and Occupational Health Network and Information

Exchange. (2021). DoD Recovered Chemical Warfare Material (RCWM) Program:

Glossary.

DHHL, 2012: State of Hawai'i, Department of Hawaiian Home Lands. (2012). Final

Environmental Assessment: 'Āina Mauna Legacy Program.

DLNR, 2015: State of Hawai'i, Department of Land and Natural Resources. (2015).

Hawai'i's State Wildlife Action Plan - Terrestrial Invertebrates: Blackburn's Sphinx

Moth Manduca blackburni.

DLNR, 2021: <u>State of Hawai'i, Department of Land and Natural Resources. (2021).</u>

Mana Road Fire Fight was a Community Effort: Interagency Cooperation &

Support Highlighted.

DLNR, 2022: <u>State of Hawai'i, Department of Land and Natural Resources. (2022).</u>

Hawai'i Island Wildfire Declared Nearly Contained.

DLNR-DOFAW,

2015

State of Hawai'i, Department of Land and Natural Resources, Division of Forestry

and Wildlife. (2015). Hawai'i's State Wildlife Action Plan.

DLNR-DOFAW &

UH, 2015

State of Hawai'i, Department of Land and Natural Resources, Division of Forestry and Wildlife, Native Invertebrate Program and University of Hawai'i at Mānoa,

Department of Botany, Pacific Cooperative Studies Unit. (2013). Assessing the presence and distribution of 23 Hawaiian yellow-faced bee species on lands adjacent to military installations on O'ahu and Hawai'i Island: Technical Report

No. 185.

DMDC, 2021:	<u>Defense Manpower Data Center.</u> (2021). <u>Number of Military and DoD</u> <u>Appropriated Fund Civilian Personnel Permanently Assigned.</u> As of March 31, 2021.
DN, 2012:	Department of the Navy. (2012). Final Environmental Impact Statement for the Basing of MV-22 and H-1 Aircraft in Support of III MEF Elements in Hawaii.
DoD, 2015:	U.S. Department of Defense. (2015). Unified Facilities Criteria 3-530-01 Interior And Exterior Lighting Systems And Controls.
DoD, 2018a:	U.S. Department of Defense. (2018). Summary of the 2018 National Defense

DoD, 2018c: U.S. Department of Defense. (2018). Department of Defense Manual 4715.03:

Integrated Natural Resources Management Plan (INRMP) Implementation

Manual.

Strategy of The United States of America.

DoD, 2018d: U.S. Department of Defense. (2018). Department of Defense Instruction 4165.57: Air Installations Compatible Use Zones.

DoD-OSD, 2022: U.S. Department of Defense, Office of the Secretary of Defense. (2022).

Memorandum: Response and Reporting of Aqueous Film Forming Foam Usage, and Accidental Releases/Spills on Military Installations and National Guard Facilities.

DoD-OUSDAS, U.S. Department of Defense, Office of the Undersecretary of Defense (Acquisition and Sustainment). (2021). Department of Defense Draft Climate Adaptation Plan.

DOH-CAB, 2021: State of Hawai'i, Department of Health, Clean Air Branch. (2021). Hawaii Air Quality Data.

DOH-IRHB, 2020: State of Hawai'i, Department of Health, Indoor and Radiological Health Branch. (2020). Noise Section.

DOH-OHCA, State of Hawai'i, Department of Health, Office of Health Care Assurance. (2020).

Hospitals.

DOH-SDWB, <u>State of Hawai'i, Department of Health, Safe Drinking Water Branch.</u>
2021: (2021). Environmental Health Portal: Safe Drinking Water Branch System.

DOH-SHWB, State of Hawai'i, Department of Health, Solid and Hazardous Waste

2020:

Branch. (2020). Hawaii DOH Underground Storage Tank Section (UST): UST Data

Files on Regulated USTs and Release Sites in Hawaii – Nov. 2020.

Hawai'i Supreme State of Hawai'i Supreme Court. (2019). Supreme Court SCAP-18-0000432:

Court, 2019: Supreme Court SCAP-18-0000432:

Clarence Ching and Mary Maxine Kahaulelio vs. Suzanne Case, Board of Land and

Natural Resources and Department of Land and Natural Resources.

HCCMAC, 2021:	Hawai'i Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation Commission. (2021). State of Hawai'i Sea Level Rise Viewer: Version 1.04.
HDOT-AD, 2021:	State of Hawai'i, Department of Transportation, Airports Division. (2021). The State of Hawai'i 2020 Airport Activity Statistics.
HDOT-H, 2008:	State of Hawai'i, Department of Transportation, Harbors Division. (2008). Port Hawai'i Handbook: A Guide to Port Hawai'i.
HDOT-H, 2011:	State of Hawai'i, Department of Transportation, Harbors Division. (2011). Hawai'i Island Commercial Harbors 2035 Master Plan Update.
HDOT-HD, 2014a:	State of Hawai'i, Department of Transportation, Highways Division. (2014). Statewide Federal-Aid Highways 2035 Transportation Plan.
HDOT-HD, 2014b:	State of Hawai'i, Department of Transportation, Highways Division. (2014). Federal-Aid Highways 2035 Transportation Plan for the District of Hawai'i.
HDOT-HD, 2017a:	State of Hawai'i, Department of Transportation, Highways Division. (2017). New State Highways Data Now Available on HDOT Website.
HDOT-HD, 2017b:	State of Hawai'i, Department of Transportation, Highways Division. (2017). New Phase of Daniel K. Inouye Highway Opens Oct. 10, 2017.
HDOT-HD, 2021:	State of Hawai'i, Department of Transportation, Highways Division. (2021). HDOT Highways Program Status.
HDOT-HD &	State of Hawai'i, Department of Transportation, Highways Division and
USDOT-FHWA,	U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration.
2017:	(2017). Draft Environmental Impact Statement: Saddle Road Extension, South Kohala, Hawai'i.
HEMA, 2021:	State of Hawai'i, Hawaii Emergency Management Agency. (2021). Tsunami Evacuation Zones.
HISC, 2021:	Hawaii Invasive Species Council. (2021). Hawaii Invasive Species Council: Cabinet-level Direction on Invasive Species Issues.
HQDA, 2008a:	Department of the Army Headquarters, U.S. Army Sustainment Command. (2008). Final Technical Memorandum, Depleted Uranium Scoping Investigations: Makua Military Reservation, Pohakuloa Training Area, Schofield Barracks Impact Area, Islands of Oahu and Hawai'i.
HQDA, 2009:	Department of the Army Headquarters, U.S. Army Sustainment Command. (2009). Final Technical Memorandum for Pohakuloa Training Area (PTA) Aerial Surveys, The Big Island (Hawaii), Hawaii.

HQDA, 2010: Department of the Army, Headquarters, U.S. Army Sustainment Command.

(2010). Final Pohakuloa Training Area Firing Range Baseline Human Health Risk

Assessment for Residual Depleted Uranium.

Hurwitz et al.,

Hurwitz, S., Peek, S. E., Scholl, M. A., Bergfeld, D., Evans, W. C.,

2021:

Kauahikaua, J. P., Gingerich, S. B., Hsieh, P. A., Lee, R. L., Younger, E. F., and Ingebritsen, S. E. (2021). Groundwater Dynamics at Kīlauea Volcano and Vicinity, Hawai'i, Chapter F of The 2008–2018 Summit Lava Lake at Kīlauea Volcano, Hawai'i: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1867. U.S. Department of the

Interior, U.S. Geological Survey.

IMCOM, 2016: <u>U.S. Army Installation Management Command. (2016). Final Site-Specific</u>

Environmental Radiation Monitoring Plan, Pohakuloa Training Area, Hawaii:

Annex 17, For Materials License SUC-1593, Docket No. 040-09083.

IMCOM, 2018: U.S. Army Installation Management Command. (2018). Final Radiation

Monitoring Report Including Appendices Summary of Results for Summer, Fall, and Winter 2017 Sampling Results for Materials License SUC-1593, Docket No.

040-09083

Jibson & Baum,

1999:

<u>Jibson, R.W., and Baum, R. L. (1999). Assessment of Landslide Hazards in Kaluanui and Maakua Gulches, Oahu, Hawaii, Following the 9 May 1999 Sacred Falls</u>

Landslide. U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File

Report 99-364.

Moniz, 1997: Moniz, J. J. (1997). The Role of Seabirds in Hawaiian Subsistence:

Implications for Interpreting Avian Extinction and Extirpation in Polynesia. Asian

Perspectives, 36(1), 27-50.

NDCEE, 2008: National Defense Center for Environmental Excellence. (2008). Depleted

Uranium, Natural Uranium and Other Naturally Occurring Radioactive Elements

in Hawaiian Environments.

OEQC, 2012: State of Hawai'i, Office of Environmental Quality Control. (2012). Guide to the

Implementation and Practice of the Hawaii Environmental Policy Act.

OLDCC, 2019: U.S. Department of Defense, Office of Local Defense Community Cooperation.

(2019). Defense Spending by State: Fiscal Year 2019.

Pierce & Thomas,

Pierce, H. A., and Thomas, D. M. (2009). Magnetotelluric and

2009:

<u>Audiomagnetotelluric Groundwater Survey Along the Humu'ula Portion of Saddle</u>

Road Near and Around the Pohakuloa Training Area, Hawaii: U.S. Geological

Survey Open-File Report 2009-1135.

Shannon et al.,

2016:

Shannon, G., McKenna, M., Angeloni, L., Crooks, K., Fristrup, K., Brown, E.,

Warner, K., Nelson, M., White, C., Briggs, J., McFarland, S. and Wittemyer, G. (2016). A Synthesis of Two Decades of Research Documenting the Effects of

Noise on Wildlife. Biological Reviews; 982-1005.

Streck, 1992:	Streck Jr., C. F. (1992). Prehistoric Settlement in the Upland Portions of the Island of Hawai'i. New Zealand Journal of Archaeology, 14, 99-111. Retrieved on May 7, 2021 from: https://nzarchaeology.org/ download/prehistoric-settlement-in-the-upland-portions-of-the-island-of-hawaii
The Joint Staff, 2018:	The Joint Staff. (2018). Description of the National Military Strategy 2018.
REPI, 2022:	Readiness and Environmental Protection Integration Program. (2022). Readiness and Environmental Protection Integration (REPI) Program Overview.
REPI, 2023a:	Readiness and Environmental Protection Integration Program. (2023). State Fact Sheets: Hawai'i.
REPI, 2023b:	Readiness and Environmental Protection Integration Program. (2023). 2023 REPI Challenge Hawai'i.
REPI, 2023c:	Readiness and Environmental Protection Integration Program. (2023). DOD's REPI Program FY 2023 Investments in the Pacific Region.
UH, 2010:	University of Hawai'i at Hilo. (2010). Final Environmental Impact Statement: Thirty Meter Telescope Project, Island of Hawai'i – Volume 1.
UH, 2018:	University of Hawai'i. (2018). Environmental Impact Statement Preparation Notice: Land Authorizations for Long-term Continuation of Astronomy on Maunakea.
USACE-STL, 2007:	U.S. Army Corps of Engineers-St. Louis District. (2007). Final Archive Search Report on the Use of Cartridge, 20mm Spotting M101 for Davy Crockett Light Weapon M28, Schofield Barracks and Associated Training Areas, Islands of Oahu and Hawaii.
USACE-POH & USAG-HI, 2020a:	U.S. Army Corps of Engineers-Honolulu District and U.S. Army Garrison- Hawaii. (2020). Programmatic Environmental Assessment: Pōhakuloa Training Area Real Property Master Plan Adoption, Hawai'i Island, Hawai'i.
USACE-POH & USAG-HI, 2020b:	U.S. Army Corps of Engineers-Honolulu District and U.S. Army Garrison-Hawaii. (2020). Draft Final Real Property Master Plan: Pōhakuloa Training Area, Hawai'i Island – Real Property Master Plan Digest.
USAEC, 2013:	U.S. Army Environmental Command. (2013). Programmatic Environmental Assessment for Army 2020 Force Structure Realignment.
USAG-HI, 2001:	U.S. Army Garrison-Hawaii. (2001). Final Report: U.S. Army Garrison-Hawaii Oahu Training Areas Natural Resource Management.
USAG-HI, 2010:	U.S. Army Garrison-Hawaii. (2010). U.S. Army Hawaii Covenant with Native Hawaiians.

USAG-HI, 2017a:	U.S. Army Garrison-Hawaii, Directorate of Public Works, Environmental Division. (2017). Policy Memorandum, Avoidance of Little Fire Ant Introduction.
USAG-HI, 2017c:	U.S. Army Garrison-Hawaii. (2017). Environmental Assessment: Implementation of the U.S. Army Garrison, Hawaii and U.S. Army Garrison, Pohakuloa Integrated Cultural Resources Management Plans.
USAG-HI, 2018a:	U.S. Army Garrison-Hawaii. (2018). Environmental Assessment and Finding of No Significant Impact: Cantonment Facilities Improvement Program at Pohakuloa Training Area, Hawai'i Island, Hawai'i.
USAG-HI, 2020a:	U.S. Army Garrison-Hawaii. (2020). Pohakuloa Training Area: History.
USAG-HI, 2022a:	U.S. Army Garrison-Hawaii, Directorate of Public Works, Environmental Division. (2022). Policy Memorandum USAG-HI-63, Landscaping with Native Plants.
USAG-HI, 2022b:	U.S. Army Garrison-Hawaii, Directorate of Public Works, Environmental Division. (2022). Policy Memorandum USAG-HI 50, Green Waste Policy.
USAG-HI, 2023:	U.S. Army Garrison-Hawaii, Directorate of Public Works, Environmental Division. (2023). Memorandum for All Military Personnel and Department of Defense Civilian Employees within United States Army Garrison, Hawaii (USAG-HI) Installations: Policy Memorandum USAG-HI-35, Wildlife Friendly Lighting and Dark Skies.
USAG-PTA, 2018c:	U.S. Army Garrison-Pohakuloa Training Area. (2018). An Integrated Cultural Resources Management Plan for the U.S. Army Garrison – Pōhakuloa, Hawaiʻi Island.
USAG-PTA, 2020c:	U.S. Army Garrison-Pohakuloa Training Area. (2020). Integrated Natural Resources Management Plan 2019-2023.
USAG-PTA, 2021a:	U.S. Army Garrison-Pohakuloa Training Area. (2021). Pōhakuloa Training Area: The Pacific's Premier Training Center.
USAG-PTA, 2021d:	U.S. Army Garrison-Pohakuloa Training Area. (2021). Põhakuloa Training Area: Public Affairs Office.
USAG-PTA PAO, 2008:	U.S. Army Garrison-Pohakuloa Training Area, Public Affairs Office. (2008). PTA Training Ranges Benefit from Solar Energy.
USBLS, 2021:	U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. (2021). Labor Force Statistics from the Current Population Survey: Unemployment Rate.
USCB, 2010:	U.S. Census Bureau. (2010). DP-1 Profile of General Population and Housing Characteristics: 2010 Demographic Profile Data – Hawaii County, Hawaii.
USCB, 2011:	U.S. Census Bureau. (2011). Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010.

USCB, 2015:	U.S. Census Bureau. (2015). 2015 American Community Survey, 5-year estimates.
USCB, 2019a:	U.S. Census Bureau. (2019). DP05 ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2015–2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.
USCB, 2019b:	U.S. Census Bureau. (2019). DP03 Selected Economic Characteristics: 2015–2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.
USCB, 2019c:	U.S. Census Bureau. (2019). DP04 Selected Housing Characteristics: 2015–2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.
USCB, 2019d:	U.S. Census Bureau. (2019). 2019 American Community Survey, 5-year estimates.
USDA, 2003:	U.S. Department of Agriculture. (2003). Introduced, Invasive, and Noxious Plants: Hawaii State-listed Noxious Weeds.
USDA, 2008:	U.S. Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service, Pacific Islands Area. (2008). Field Office Technical Guide, Section II. Natural Resource Information.
USDA, 2012:	U.S. Department of Agriculture. (2012). Introduced, Invasive, and Noxious Plants: Federal Noxious Weeds.
USDOT-FAA, 2004:	U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Aviation Administration. (2004). FAA Advisory Circular No. 91-36D, Visual Flight Rules (VFR) Flight Near Noise-Sensitive Areas.
USDOT-FAA, 2021:	U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Aviation Administration. (2021). FAA Order JO 7400.2N, Procedures for Handling Airspace Matters.
USDOT-FAA, 2023a:	U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Aviation Administration. (2023). Aeronautical Information Manual.
USDOT-FAA, 2023b:	U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Aviation Administration. (2023). FAA Order JO 7110.65AA, Air Traffic Control.
USDOT-FAA, 2023c:	U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Aviation Administration. (2023). Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge.
USDOT-FAA, 2023d:	U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Aviation Administration. (2023). FAA Order JO 7400.10E, Air Traffic Organization Policy: Special Use Airspace.
USDOT-FAA, 2023f:	U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Aviation Administration. (2023). FAA Order JO 7400.11G, Airspace Designations and Reporting Points.

USEPA, 1996:	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. (1996). Interim OFA Program Guidance on Implementing the EPA Policy on Evaluating Health Risks to Children.
USEPA, 2016:	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. (2016). Promising Practices for EJ Methodologies in NEPA Reviews: Report of the Federal Interagency Working Group on Environmental Justice & NEPA Committee.
USEPA, 2020a:	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. (2020). Regional Screening Levels: Risk Assessment – Pacific Southwest, Region 9.
USEPA, 2020b:	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. (2020). Green Book National Area and County-Level: Multi-Pollutant Information – Nonattainment/Maintenance Area Status for Each County by Year for All Criteria Pollutants.
USEPA, 2021a:	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. (2021). Current Site Details for HIR000000703.
USEPA, 2021b:	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. (2021). Radon in Homes, Schools and Buildings.
USEPA, 2021c:	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. (2021). EPA Map of Radon Zones.
USFWS, 2019:	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Islands Fish and Wildlife Office. (2019). 5-Year Review Short Form Summary for Blackburn's Sphinx Moth (Manduca blackburni).
USFWS, 2005:	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. (2005). Recovery Plan for Blackburn's Sphinx Moth (Manduca blackburni).
USFWS, 2020a:	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Islands Fish and Wildlife Office. (2020). 5-Year Review Short Form Summary for Haplostachys haplostachya (honohono).
USFWS, 2020b:	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Islands Fish and Wildlife Office. (2020). 5-Year Review Short Form Summary for Kadua coriacea (kioʻele).
USFWS, 2020c:	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Islands Fish and Wildlife Office. (2020). 5-Year Review Short Form Summary for Portulaca sclerocarpa (po'e).
USFWS, 2020d:	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Islands Fish and Wildlife Office. (2020). 5-Year Review Short Form Summary for Silene hawaiiensis (no common name).
USFWS, 2020e:	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Islands Fish and Wildlife Office. (2020). 5-Year Review Short Form Summary for Solanum incompletum (pōpolo kūmai).

USFWS, 2020f:	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Islands Fish and Wildlife Office. (2020). 5-Year Review Short Form Summary for Stenogyne angustifolia var. angustifolia (no common name).
USFWS, 2020g:	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Islands Fish and Wildlife Office. (2020). 5-Year Review Short Form Summary for Tetramolopium arenarium (no common name).
USFWS, 2021a:	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Islands Fish and Wildlife Office. (2021). 5-Year Review Summary and Evaluation for Exocarpos menziesii (heau).
USFWS, 2021b:	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Islands Fish and Wildlife Office. (2021). 5-Year Review Summary and Evaluation for Festuca hawaiiensis (no common name).
USFWS, 2021c:	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Islands Fish and Wildlife Office. (2021). 5-Year Review Short Form Summary for Silene lanceolata (no common name).
USFWS, 2021d:	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Islands Fish and Wildlife Office. (2021). 5-Year Review Short Form Summary for Zanthoxylum hawaiiense (a'e).
USFWS, 2021e	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Islands Fish and Wildlife Office. (2021). 5-Year Review Summary and Evaluation for Anthracinan yellow- faced bee (Hylaeus anhracinus).
USFWS, 2021f:	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Islands Fish and Wildlife Office. (2021). 5-Year Status Review for 'Ōpe'ape'a or Hawaiian hoary bat (Lasiurus cinereus semotus).
USGS, 1998:	U.S. Geological Survey. (1998). 1998 Hawaii Seismic Hazard Model.
USGS, 2017:	U.S. Geological Survey. (2017). Lava Inundation Zone Maps for Mauna Loa, Island of Hawai'i, Hawai'i: Scientific Investigations Map 3387.
USGS, 2021a:	U.S. Geological Survey. (2021). Mauna Kea, Geology and History: Mauna Kea – A Postshield-Stage Volcano that Once Hosted Glaciers.
USGS, 2021b:	U.S. Geological Survey. (2021). Hawaiian Volcano Observatory: About Earthquakes in Hawaii.
USGS, 2021c:	U.S. Geological Survey. (2021b). Frequently Asked Questions: Can Earthquakes Trigger Volcanic Eruptions?
USINDOPACOM, 2021:	U.S. Indo-Pacific Command. (2021). About USINDOPACOM.

USNVC, 2021	U.S. National Vegetation Classification. (2021). The U.S. National Vegetation Classification.
White House, 2017	The White House. (2017). National Security Strategy of the United States of America.
WSSA, 2016	Weed Science Society of America. (2016). Do you have a weed, noxious weed, invasive weed or "superweed"?
West Hawaiʻi Today, 2020	West Hawai'i Today Staff. (2020). PTA announces training, convoys. West Hawai'i Today.