

**CULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT PROGRAM  
AT FORT CAMPBELL, TENNESSEE  
2019**

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**Report Submitted to:**  
IMCOM-Readiness  
Installation Management Command  
Fort Sam Houston, TX

Advisory Council on Historic Preservation (ACHP)  
Washington, DC

Tennessee Historical Commission  
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Nashville, TN

**Enclosures:**  
**Attachment 1: Personnel Qualifications**

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## Introduction

In accordance with Stipulation (J.1.a.) of the *Amended Programmatic Agreement Among the United States Army, The State Historic Preservation Officer of Kentucky and the State Historic Preservation Officer of Tennessee regarding the Operation, Maintenance, and Development of The Fort Campbell Army Installation at Fort Campbell, Kentucky* (Amended December 2019), an annual report of all Army projects and activities carried out on the Tennessee portion of Fort Campbell, and reviewed by the Fort Campbell Cultural Resource Management Program (CRMP) must be submitted to the Advisory Council on Historic Preservation (ACHP), Installation Management Command-Readiness (IMCOM), and the Tennessee State Historic Preservation Office (TN SHPO). The following report includes a list of projects and activities that have been reviewed for possible effects to historic properties, a determination of those effects, a summary of mitigation and/or treatment measures, and a summary of consultation activities performed by the CRMP in Montgomery and Stewart Counties, Tennessee.

## Planning

### *Integrated Cultural Resource Management Plan*

Fort Campbell CRMP has finalized the Integrated Cultural Resource Management Plan (ICRMP) after input from the TN SHPO Tribes and Public in May 2013. Fort Campbell will be completely updating the ICRMP to incorporate updated review procedures upon signature of a new Programmatic Agreement with both states and ACHP. The new Programmatic Agreement (PA) is expected to be finalized within the 2021 calendar year. Until that time, the ICRMP will be reviewed and updated annually. The yearly review of the ICRMP was completed in December 2019. The annual review of the ICRMP included updates to NRHP statuses of identified archaeological sites and a list of projects completed by Fort Campbell. The review also included updated contact information for pertinent Fort Campbell personnel, tribal contacts, and preservation office contacts. The annual update is uploaded on the public Fort Campbell Cultural Resources website for public access.

### *Programmatic Agreements*

Fort Campbell has two programmatic agreements for operations that were amended in December 2019 to extend the agreement through December, 2020. *Programmatic Agreement Among the United States Army, The State Historic Preservation Officer of Kentucky and the State Historic Preservation Officer of Tennessee regarding the Operation, Maintenance, and Development of The Fort Campbell Army Installation at Fort Campbell, Kentucky* (Effective January, 2009) covers undertakings across the installation. The agreement outlines proper procedures and regulations for managing all undertakings on the installation. IMCOM is currently working to develop a standardized PA template for all Army IMCOM installations. Fort Campbell will continue to operate under the existing agreement, amended as necessary until the standardized template is developed. Fort Campbell will then begin the consultation process to develop a PA in the new format to comply with the NHPA.

Fort Campbell has an additional Programmatic Agreement *Programmatic Agreement Between Fort Campbell and the Tennessee State Historic Preservation Office Regarding Development, Construction and Operations at Clarksville Base Historic District* (Effective January, 2009) for undertakings within the Clarksville Base Historic District in Tennessee. This agreement was amended in December 2019 and is now valid through December 2020. The CRMP plans to include management of the Clarksville Base Historic District in the new programmatic agreement for base operations. A separate annual report is submitted for undertakings at Clarksville Base Historic District to the TN SHPO.

## **Staffing**

In July, 2018, Installation Management Command (IMCOM) Readiness Director disapproved a new contract providing on-site Cultural Resources services at Fort Campbell. The Director determined that the contract violated Title 10, Section 2461 of U.S. Code prohibiting converting functions designated for performance by DoD civilians to contractors. The contract supplying three (3) Secretary of the Interior (SOI) qualified Archaeologists to complete the majority of the requirements in this Programmatic Agreement ended on September 12, 2018. Fort Campbell has created and filled a new permanent government position to help meet the workload requirements in January 2019. In September 2019, Fort Campbell entered into a Cooperative Agreement with Colorado State University (CSU) to supplement the on-site support of the Cultural Resources Program. One additional SOI qualified archaeologist, Mr. Michael Miller, began work on Fort Campbell in December 2019. The CV's of the all government and cooperator personnel who worked at the installation during the reporting period are included in Attachment 1.

The Cultural Resources Program was moved from temporary offices and facilities in 7135K&L to a newly constructed office in Facility 7610. The new building now houses the entire DPW Environmental Division Conservation Branch, including the Cultural Resources Program. All files, records, supplies and materials were consolidated into the new building and surrounding secure compound. All curated artifacts and associated records were moved as well to a new curation facility detailed later in this document.

## **Inventory**

### *Overview*

Inventory of resources is a requirement under Section 110 of the National Historic Preservation Act. Under stipulations B.4 and B.6 of the *Operations Programmatic Agreement* (OPS PA), the CRMP must conduct a comprehensive inventory of archaeological sites and historic buildings on the installation. The CRMP maintains an extensive GIS database to keep track of archaeological sites, historic sites, historic buildings, and cemeteries across the installation. This database organizes site information in a format that can be queried for various tasks, such as project review and assessment. This database is made available to researchers in accordance with distribution requirements stipulated in the Archaeological Resources Protection Act (1979).

### *Historic Buildings*

The majority of Historic Buildings are characterized by being at least 50 years old, or older, from the current year. Therefore, as buildings approach the historic year range, they will need to be evaluated for NRHP eligibility to fulfill requirements of Section 110 of the National Historic Preservation Act.

Historic Buildings at Fort Campbell include facilities classified as World War II temporary buildings, residences originally constructed as part of the Capehart and Wherry Housing programs, Unaccompanied Personnel Housing, and structures that were used as Cold War weapons and ammunition storage. All of these buildings are more than 50 years old and are considered through nation-wide Program Comments that allows the demolition and alteration of these remaining building types at Fort Campbell. All buildings on the installation will be assessed for eligibility for listing in the NRHP as they reach 50 years of age as funds allow.

### *Architectural Evaluations*

There were no architectural evaluations completed at Fort Campbell during the reporting year. Any architectural evaluations that are completed within the 2020 calendar year will be submitted to the TN SHPO upon completion.

### *Curation*

Fort Campbell constructed a new curation facility to house all artifacts and associated records. The new facility is out of the flood danger zone, locked and in a secure compound, is climate and humidity controlled, and has an automatic fire suppression system and alarm. It is the determination of Fort Campbell that this facility meets the minimum requirements of 36 CFR Part 79: *Curation of Federally Owned and Administered Archaeological Collections*.

## **Archaeological Investigation**

### *Overview*

According to the OPS PA, areas that have been heavily disturbed and/or unsafe for survey are excluded from further archaeological survey. These areas include the Cantonment Area and Impact Areas. Some areas that have been previously inventoried for archaeological resources are being resurveyed due to various oversights and other documentation discrepancies of previous work. As funding is made available, more Phase I archaeological surveys and Phase II evaluations will continue at Fort Campbell.

### *New Contracted Phase I Surveys and Phase II Site Evaluations*

A Phase I Archaeological survey of approximately 1,000 Acres is currently under contract with Fort Campbell. The fieldwork began in December 2019, and was completed in Early 2020 with the Draft report expected in July, 2020. Ongoing report reviews include a Phase II archaeological evaluation of two (2) sites in Tennessee from 2018 and an incomplete Phase I report from 2017. Both reports required revisions and coordination with the Tennessee Division of Archaeology (TDOA) regarding site file discrepancies. Fort Campbell is continuing to work with the TDOA to resolve the issues and expects completion in 2020.

Two (2) reports were forwarded to the TN SHPO for comment in 2019. One report was for concurrence of determinations of NRHP eligibility and level of effort in accordance with 36 CFR 800. The other was a draft report requested comments only.

**Table 1. Contracted Phase I reports sent between January 2019-December 2019**

<b>Title</b>	<b>Result</b>	<b>Date</b>
<b><i>Phase I Archaeological Survey of 1070.8 Acres at Fort Campbell (Gregory et al. 2017) 2<sup>nd</sup> version of the Final Report</i></b>	SHPO would not comment on Eligibility or Level of Effort until TDOA was satisfied with the site forms	February 26, 2019
<b><i>Draft NRHP Evaluations of 40MT342 and 40MT1050 at Fort Campbell (Gregory et al. April 2019)</i></b>	Multiple discrepancies and inaccuracies identified in the Draft. Unwilling to formally comment	Phone call August 16, 2019 with Jennifer Barnett

#### *In-House Archaeological Survey and Evaluation*

Fort Campbell Cultural Resources personnel also perform small scale Phase I archaeological survey and Phase II site evaluations. Phase I archaeological surveys are limited to five (5) acres in size, and occur on an as needed basis. These Phase II evaluations will be used to deliver eligibility determinations to the SHPO on sites that have been recommended as *Potentially Eligible* or *Not Assessed* by previous surveys. Survey information and site eligibility determinations will be forwarded to the TN SHPO upon completion.

No in-house archaeological reports were completed within Tennessee in 2019.

## **Project Review**

#### *National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) Review*

Fort Campbell primarily uses internal National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) review as a clearing house for all projects within the installation. A critical part of the NEPA process is reviewing projects for potential effects to *Historic Properties*.

#### *Record of Environmental Consideration (RECs)*

The Record of Environmental Consideration (REC) is an Army process for internal review of proposed projects in accordance with NEPA. The REC requires multiple disciplines to review projects to determine and comment on potential impacts, including to Cultural Resources.

The CRMP reviewed 143 REC documents in Tennessee in 2019. Most frequently, the proposed undertaking was reviewed internally, in accordance with the OPS PA. RECs usually have no effect to *Historic Properties* or can be modified, through coordination with the CRMP, by the proponent to avoid effects to *Historic Properties*. The CRMP completes a “*Cultural Resources Comment Sheet*” for all RECs. Comment sheets describe, in detail, how an effect determination was made. All comment sheets are digitally signed by the Cultural Resources Program Manager or other government SOI qualified staff. All comment sheets are maintained at Fort Campbell and are available for review upon request.

According to Stipulation 2.a. of the OPS PA, the FTC-CRO staff may inspect small areas not adequately surveyed for archaeological materials to determine the level of disturbance and the likelihood of any significant archaeological sites remaining. No RECs were reviewed in accordance with Stipulation 2.a. in Tennessee during 2019.

A list of RECs reviewed and finalized by the CRMP is listed in Table 2. RECs are labeled by fiscal years; therefore, fiscal years 2019-2020 will be listed. All of the REC documents listed in this section were determined to have *No Effect to Historic Properties*. RECs that required further Section 106 Consultation are highlighted within the list. One REC was determined to have an *Adverse Effect to Historic Properties* in 2018 and is detailed separately under Major Projects.

**Table 2. RECS reviewed in 2019**

REC # 19-	Title*
3	SMB 19-006, AR5-10, FY19-2 Stationing Action
4	Sanitary Sewer Rehabilitation
5	Widening of Lafayette Road
7	SMB 19-005, FY20-1 Stationing Actions
8	5th SFG(A) Range 51 ATV Training Course
9	LATRINES RENOVATION BLDG 6920
10	TSAAS MOCK-UP AND GRAVEL TRAIL PROJECT
15	Demolish BLDG 2159 (WWII Wood - DPW ENV)
16	Demolish BLDG 832 DA Photo
19	INSTALL GUTTERS AND REGRADE, BLDG 2704
20	Replace Sanitary Drain lines in 2nd floor male and female Latrine
24	Range 101 Roof Repair
26	DR Centerline Road
30	Reset Olive Gym BLDG 6990
32	Construct Canopies at Lucas and Barsanti Elementary Schools
35	Mabry Railroad Embankment Brush Clearing
39	Lake Kyle Slip Build



<b>47</b>	<b>OLD CLARKSVILLE BASE ROADS</b>
<b>49</b>	<b>REPAIR BRIDGE EXPANSION DECK AT PALMYRA AND STATE LINE ROAD</b>
<b>51</b>	Door installation in Bld 2601/Room 233
<b>53</b>	Wildlife Supplemental Food Plots
<b>55</b>	Remove all the trees at the existing Gander Memorial site - Tree Maintenance Contract
<b>58</b>	Replace (3) Digital LED Outdoor Billboards
<b>59</b>	LATRINE RENOVATIONS BLDGS C6647 & 6879
<b>60</b>	Sitework for 3BCT Maintenance Facility Realignment
<b>64</b>	Repaint Sabre Taxiway, Runway, Apron Striping
<b>67</b>	Replace Culverts at West Stamper's Chapel Road
<b>69</b>	Tree Trimming
<b>70</b>	Mini-Mall Troop Store convert food court to Popeye's Bldg.06989
<b>74</b>	CONVERT BUILDING INTO ADMIN SPACE
<b>75</b>	Add 4 each External 30 Amp plugs on North side of Building 5658
<b>77</b>	Repair Site Drainage and Roof
<b>80</b>	Woodlawn Service Back feed Repair
<b>81</b>	INSTALL SINK
<b>82</b>	REPLACE AIR HANDLERS BLDG 6563
<b>83</b>	ITAM FY 19 Aerial Herbicide Management Plan - MOD
<b>84</b>	Demolish Building 6620
<b>89</b>	Agricultural Lease Water Crossing
<b>90</b>	Replace Hangar Apron Pavement
<b>92</b>	Reseal Baldonado Pool (Bldg 2571)
<b>95</b>	Install Pre-cast Concrete Communications Hut
<b>96</b>	Install Metal Roof Systems on BLDG. 6474 & 7504
<b>97</b>	SMB 19-033, FY20-2 Stationing Actions
<b>102</b>	Clear trees and install a Dedicated Outside Air System (DOAS) to Bunker 5510
<b>103</b>	AR 5-10 Stationing Packet FY21-1 FORSCOM Units (IMCOM SMB 19-033)
<b>104</b>	Reset Fletchers Fork Restrooms - Bldg 6680
<b>107</b>	Demolish Relocatables - FY19
<b>108</b>	2019 Railroad Maintenance Repairs
<b>109</b>	Install Bird nets on Commercial Vehicle Inspection Stations at Gates 7 & 14
<b>112</b>	Demolish Relocatables - WTU

<b>113</b>	Remove/Replace Renovations at BLDG A6635
<b>114</b>	REPLACE HEATED BRIDGE AT BUILDING ENTRANCE(BLDG. 0038)
<b>115</b>	Paint Range 10 Tower
<b>116</b>	Gander Memorial Backup Tree Planting
<b>117</b>	REPAIR RADIOLOGY AND UROLOGY CLINICS
<b>118</b>	Gander Memorial Tree Planting and Memorial Concrete Work
<b>121</b>	Construct sidewalk to connect BLDG 2700 with Memorial Row
<b>125</b>	Future Tree Grinding at Sabre
<b>126</b>	Renovate/ Modernize Range 3 A&B for EOD
<b>127</b>	Parking Lot Lights at Paintball Facility
<b>128</b>	19-128: Tree Trimming (Mabry Road to California Road)
<b>131</b>	Firing Point Maintenance Reconfiguration (FP28D)
<b>132</b>	Firing Point Maintenance/ Reconfiguration (FP25H)
<b>133</b>	ITAM Maneuver Trail Maintenance
<b>134</b>	Maneuver Trail Maintenance/ Fecon Road Shoulders TA 25
<b>135</b>	Maneuver Trail Maintenance /Reconfiguration - FP 25N
<b>136</b>	Maneuver Trail Maintenance /Reconfiguration - FP 30A1
<b>138</b>	Maneuver Trail Maintenance /Reconfiguration - TA 19
<b>139</b>	Maneuver Trail Maintenance /Reconfiguration - TA 27
<b>141</b>	Replace LMR Hut BLDG. 7549
<b>144</b>	ITAM FY 19 Ground Herbicide Management Plan (Training Area 05)
<b>146</b>	Replace Air Handler Unit and Condensing Unit in Buildings 6833 and 6838
<b>153</b>	Range 101 Cassidy Subterranean Training Complex
<b>154</b>	Parking Lot Re-Striping
<b>167</b>	Replace Entrance of Bldg 2187 w/Wheel Chair Accessible Doors
<b>168</b>	Repair Separated Grease Line BLDG. 1610
<b>171</b>	Install Pre-cast Communications Hut BLDG.9010
<b>172</b>	Renovate Motor Pool - Bldg 6874
<b>173</b>	Phase III Drywall repair and paint.
<b>174</b>	Install Female Latrine in Vault Area
<b>179</b>	Fence at Large Washout Area near Eagles Rest Campground, BLDG 6621/6621K
<b>182</b>	Construct a Memorial for DIVARTY

<b>183</b>	AR 5-10 Stationing Packet FY20-3 FORSCOM Units (IMCOM SMB 19-052)
<b>184</b>	REPAIR WATER DAMAGE RG0037
<b>185</b>	Repair Fence at Highway 79 near Adventure RV and Boat Storage
<b>187</b>	REPAIR TRAFFIC LIGHT AT SCREAMING EAGLE AND WICKHAM
<b>188</b>	Demolish BLDG 2607 Eagle Conference Room
<b>189</b>	Install Water Line and Sanitary Drainage for IMD Bldg. 763
<b>190</b>	Army Education Center Marquee Sign BLDG. 202
<b>191</b>	Lake Kyle Food Plots
<b>196</b>	REPAIR SABRE HELIPORT APRON & TAXIWAYS
<b>197</b>	Design Bridges BR041 and BR017
<b>199</b>	Construct USP Compliant Pharmacy
<b>200</b>	Gravel Road to TA09B fishing area
<b>201</b>	Renovate Bldg. 7882 (Bunker)
<b>202</b>	Construct fitness trail from Airborne to Air Assault
<b>207</b>	Grind trees and deadfall on Runway 5 - Sabre
<b>208</b>	Grind trees and deadfall on Runway 23 - Sabre
<b>209</b>	TA05 Disking
<b>210</b>	Renovation 6912 To Support Micro-Move
<b>215</b>	License for Welding and Pipefitting and Sprinkler Trng for Bldgs 6096 and 7854
<b>217</b>	FY20-25 Pine Harvest
<b>219</b>	Range 28 Modernization and Expansion
<b>220</b>	2019 Spartan Race
<b>221</b>	Repair Obstacle Course BLDG 6745
<b>224</b>	Y 20 ITAM Open Field Management
<b>227</b>	Division Land Navigation Course
<b>228</b>	Hooper Bowling Center Kitchen Modernization
<b>229</b>	Prune Trees along Town Center
<b>230</b>	Office Space in BLDG. 5225
<b>231</b>	AR 5-10 Stationing Packet FY20-4 FORSCOM Units (IMCOM SMB 19-068)
<b>232</b>	Repair A/C bldg. 7934
<b>233</b>	Vehicle Maintenance Facility (89674)
<b>234</b>	Vehicle Maintenance Facility(94424)

<b>235</b>	<b>POST-WIDE DITCHING AND SHOULDERING</b>
<b>237</b>	Relocate the 101 Sustainment Memorial north to new location
<b>REC # 20-</b>	<b>Title</b>
<b>1</b>	ITAM FY 20 Ground Herbicide Management Plan
<b>4</b>	Install Perimeter Fencing at Southeast Corner
<b>5</b>	5th SFG(A) Kennel- BLDG 6815 Fence line Extension
<b>6</b>	Replace Smoke Detectors in Barracks Post Wide
<b>8</b>	Pave Existing Gravel Parking Lot Bldg. 5292
<b>10</b>	AR 5-10 Stationing Packet 20-009 FCFCKY - FY21-2 FORSCOM Units
<b>12</b>	Jackson Elementary Stormwater Outfall Repair (SWIM III)
<b>15</b>	Bldg 6076 IMD (Range) Equipment Trouble-Shooting Area
<b>16</b>	Install ADA Compliant Wooden Ramp. Replace Exterior Door w/ADA Compliant Door
<b>17</b>	Repair Fence Destiny Heliport (CAAF)
<b>19</b>	FY 20 Prescribed fire Management: Maneuver Areas
<b>21</b>	Relocate the New AFSBN Pre-Engineered Metal BLDG (PEMB) from 53rd St to Oregon Ave.
<b>24</b>	Demolition of Bldg 3112, 7105, 723
<b>25</b>	5th SFG(A) RG 51 Containerized Shower Unit Installation
<b>26</b>	SABRE AIRFIELD HANGAR RENOVATIONS
<b>27</b>	Design Build Sabre ACP #2
<b>28</b>	Repair Post-Wide Storm Damage/BLDG 5515
<b>29</b>	Simulants/Stimulants Training Operation
<b>30</b>	Building 2604, Drier Fieldhouse, Gas Pac Replacement
<b>31</b>	REPAIR POST-WIDE STORM DAMAGE GUARDRAILS
<b>32</b>	REPAIR POST WIDE STORM DAMAGE - FENCE REPAIR
<b>34</b>	Repair Maintenance Bay Doors
<b>36</b>	Install Exterior Lights
<b>40</b>	Repair Post Wide Storm Damage - Siding and Gutters
<b>41</b>	Demolition of Bldg T-39
<b>42</b>	Repair Post Wide Storm Damage - BLDG. 5160 & 5162 (DPW Salt Storage Building)
<b>43</b>	887th ESC Engineer Castle Display

\* Titles come directly from the REC document and are named by the proponent. The names are copied exactly to ensure consistency and may have typographical and/or spelling errors from the original document.

### *Individual Section 106 Consultation*

Under Stipulation C.2 of the OPS PA, when undertakings are not exclusively reviewed by Fort Campbell personnel, an individual Section 106 Consultation, per 36 CFR 800, with the TN SHPO must be performed before an undertaking can proceed. When a Section 106 Consultation is completed, it is forwarded to the SHPO for concurrence with the Army effect determination.

The CRMP completed one (1) formal Section 106 consultation with Tennessee with a finding of *No Effect to Historic Properties*. This consultation was for a project that began planning in 2017 but was not approved to begin construction until 2019. A list of individual Section 106 Consultations completed is listed in Table 3.

**Table 3. Section 106 Consultations: REC Related**

REC #	Title	Result	Date of Concurrence
17-183	Multi-Use Helicopter Training Facility (MHUT)	Concurrence with <i>No Effect to Historic Properties</i>	March 7, 2019

### *Tennessee One Call*

The Tennessee One Call is an automated system that notifies installation personnel of any underground digging that will occur on the installation, in both Tennessee and Kentucky. This automated system notifies callers of any underground utilities buried within the project area. The CRMP receives automated Tennessee One Call tickets, via email, referencing geographical locations for review for potential impacts to cultural resources. The CRMP has 72 hours to respond via the automated system prior to the beginning of the project. Most Tennessee One Calls are placed for repair and/or maintenance to utility lines and satellite television installation. The CRMP reviewed 1,509 Tennessee One Calls in 2019, all of which were determined to have *No Effect to Historic Properties*.

According to Stipulation 2.a. of the OPS PA, the FTC-CRO staff may inspect small areas not surveyed for archaeological materials to determine the level of disturbance and the likelihood of any significant archaeological sites are remaining. No Tennessee One Calls, in Tennessee, were reviewed requiring additional fieldwork in accordance with Stipulation 2.a.

## **Formal Correspondence**

The CRMP also developed formal correspondence packages with the TN SHPO regarding activities not covered through REC documents or Section 106 Consultations. Correspondence packages are summarized in Table 4.

**Table 4. Legal agreements sent between January 2019-December 2019**

<b>Title</b>	<b>Result</b>	<b>Date</b>
<b><i>DRAFT 2 Programmatic Environmental Assessment for the Railway Maintenance and Repair of an Existing Railroad Spur Connecting Fort Campbell to Hopkinsville, Kentucky</i></b>	Concurrence that the PEA does not satisfy Section 106 of the NHPA	March 26, 2019
<b><i>2020 Amendment extending Programmatic Agreement for Operation, Maintenance, and Development</i></b>	Signed	December 13, 2019
<b><i>2020 Amendment extending Programmatic Agreement for Operation, Maintenance, and Development at the Clarksville Base Historic District</i></b>	Signed	December 13, 2019
<b><i>2018 Annual Report required for Programmatic Agreement for Operation, Maintenance, and Development</i></b>	No response received	Sent: June 7, 2019
<b><i>Painting and Repairs to NR Eligible Durrett House (1544)</i></b>	Concurrence with <i>No Adverse Effect to Historic Properties</i> the Durrett House	June 26, 2019
<b><i>2018 Annual Report required for Programmatic Agreement for Operation, Maintenance, and Development of the Clarksville Base Historic District</i></b>	No response received	Sent June 7, 2019

## Major Projects

### *Childers House Adverse Effect*

A Section 106 Consultation was conducted with the TN SHPO regarding the vacancy of the Childers house due to the expansion of nearby range safety areas in 2014. Fort Campbell determined that the abandonment of the Childers House represented a Demolition by Neglect and constituted an *Adverse Effect to Historic Properties*. In March 2014, the TN SHPO concurred with this determination. Fort Campbell has developed, in coordination with the TN

SHPO and invited concurring parties, a Memorandum of Agreement (MOA) to mitigate the *Adverse Effect*. The TN SHPO signed the MOA in October 2017. Fort Campbell is currently working on completing stipulations outlined in the MOA. The TN SHPO will be contacted accordingly during this process.

#### *NAGPRA Consultation*

In 2018 Fort Campbell began the initial steps to complete its Sections 5, 6, and 7 requirements of the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA). This effort was facilitated by the St. Louis Corps of Engineers Mandatory Center of Expertise in curation (MCX). The MCX reviewed all known NAGPRA subject materials and remains as well as all suspected materials and remains from the installation. Twelve (12) Federally Recognized Tribes were invited to participate in the NAGPRA process. A formal, in-person, meeting was held on February 21, 2018 at Fort Campbell to discuss and solicit information from the Tribes. Through consultation with the Tribes, Fort Campbell decided that the remains are *Culturally Unidentifiable* (CUI) in accordance with NAGPRA. The remains were determined to be most closely linked to the Cherokee people through treaty rights from the 19th Century. Fort Campbell is currently working on final reburial arrangements with the Cherokee Tribes. Fort Campbell also received permission to 3D scan a selection of the funerary items for potential future public interpretation and research activities.

#### *Quarles Headstone Rediscovery*

In February, 2019, the damaged headstone of WWI veteran James Madison Quarles was discovered during construction of the Gander Memorial behind the Pratt Museum in Christian County, KY. CRMP staff determined human remains were not present and that the headstone had been relocated to the museum and put in storage approximately 10 years before. Through archival and genealogical research, the CRMP determined James Madison Quarles as buried in Cemetery 189 (40MT1191) in Montgomery County, TN on Fort Campbell. It is unclear if the headstone was ever erected on his grave or simply ordered but not installed. Living descendants were identified and informed of the find seeking their input into the disposition. The actual grave of James Madison Quarles could not be identified among the numerous unmarked graves in Cemetery 189. Fort Campbell sent letters to the descendants to determine if the family wanted to request a new “In Memoriam” headstone to be furnished by the Department of Veteran’s Affairs. The living descendants did not wish to participate. Alternative signatory options are currently being investigated by CRMP staff to erect an commemorative “in memorium” marker at cemetery 189.

#### *Adverse Effect to Facility 7739, 7740, and 7747, in the Clarksville Base Historic District*

In 2018, a Section 106 Consultation was conducted with the TN SHPO regarding the renovation of facilities 7739, 7740, and 7747 within the National Register Eligible Historic District, Clarksville Base. Fort Campbell determined that required renovations would not comply with Secretary of the Interior’s Standards for Rehabilitation and would constitute an *Adverse Effect to Historic Properties*. The Tennessee SHPO concurred with this determination in a letter dated March 27, 2018. Fort Campbell has developed, in coordination with the TN SHPO, and invited concurring parties, a DRAFT Memorandum of Agreement (MOA) to mitigate the Adverse Effect. Currently, Plans for the renovation are on hold while Major Commands within the Army shift priorities to align with changing National Security requirements. Fort Campbell anticipates a formal decision of the disposition of the renovations in 2020. Fort Campbell will continue

consultation with the Tennessee SHPO and consulting parties once a way forward has been decided.

## **Actions Not Reviewed by CRMP**

There were no activities identified that occurred outside of the review of the CRMP in 2019.

## **Public Outreach**

The CRMP staff has organized and participated in several programs and activities to promote awareness and stewardship of Cultural Resources at Fort Campbell in 2019. These events highlighted stewardship of Cultural Resources on the Installation and commitment of the US Army to preserving these resources.

### *Revised Cultural Resources Program Website*

In September 2019, the CRMP went live with a new and revised public website for the Cultural Resources Program. The website has publically releasable information regarding archaeology, architectural history, cemeteries, and the Clarksville Base Historic District. The website is the primary means of making documents available for public access. The website also has a link to the documentary *The Barrens of Fort Campbell* developed with the Kentucky SHPO and the Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians. The URL is:  
<https://home.army.mil/campbell/index.php/cultural-resources>.

### *STEMposium*

On March 21, 2019, Fort Campbell CRM staff participated in STEMposium, an event sponsored by the Fort Campbell High School. The annual event brings employers and professionals in the sciences and engineering professions to the High School to promote education and careers in these fields. The CRMP displayed unprovenanced artifacts from the teaching collection as well as the documentary entitled: *The Barrens of Fort Campbell*. CRMP Archaeologists distributed pamphlets about careers in Archaeology and discussed education and training requirements with numerous students.

### *Earth Day*

On April 12, 2019, Fort Campbell CRM staff participated in an Earth Day event held on the installation at Werner Park. The event, sponsored by the Directorate of Public Works (DPW) Environmental Division, was attended by several hundred dependent children from local schools. The CRM staff displayed unprovenanced artifacts from the teaching collection and also had mock excavating activities to demonstrate field techniques for younger students.

### *TCPA Archaeology Day*

On September 14, 2019, Fort Campbell CRM staff participated in Archaeology Day, an event sponsored by the Tennessee Council for Professional Archaeology at Bells Bend State Park. Fort Campbell provided blank, air dry clay discs as a medium to demonstrate precontact ceramic decoration techniques. Fort Campbell counted 133 participants at the booth.



#### *Clarksville Civitan Club presentation*

On September 4, 2019, Mr. Ronald Grayson, M.A., RPA, Fort Campbell Cultural Resources Program Manager, gave a presentation to the Clarksville Civitan Club in Clarksville, Tennessee. Mr. Grayson was invited to present to the Club by their President. The presentation entitled *Historic Preservation at Fort Campbell: A Basic Overview* provided a background on Historic Preservation legislation as well as some of the unique, significant properties on the Installation. The presentation was part of the organization's monthly meeting and was attended by approximately 30 people.

#### *New Employee Introduction to Cultural Resources Management*

In 2019 Fort Campbell developed a new presentation for recently hired government and contract employees of the Environmental Division. This presentation provides basic information about Cultural Resources management on Fort Campbell. The presentation, designed for non-specialists, gives a basic background of the roles, responsibilities, and requirements regarding *Historic Properties* on an Army Installation. The presentation have been given to approximately 20 new employees in calendar year 2019.

#### *Intern Opportunity*

From July to August, 2019, the Cultural Resources Program facilitated an intern assisting in research. The Intern, a dependent spouse, used their knowledge of genealogy and historic research to assist in identifying descendants of James Quarles. The intern also examined existing information and databases to identify potential US Military Veterans buried in cemeteries on the Installation.

### **Public Requests for Cemetery Information and Visits**

The Fort Campbell Cultural Resources Management Program periodically receives requests for information regarding cemetery information, genealogy, and cemetery access. The CRMP staff received a total of thirteen (13) requests for information about cemeteries in 2019. A total of ten (10) requests were for genealogical, photographic, or other currently available information. Three (3) requests were for descendants to conduct a site visit facilitated by CRMP personnel.

#### *German Liaison Visit*

On January 29<sup>th</sup> and December 10<sup>th</sup> 2019 Fort Campbell hosted visits by a contingent of German Army soldiers. The groups were conducting inspections of German POW graves currently on DoD property. The groups were part of the German liaison contingent stationed at Fort Benning, GA. During each inspection, their leadership expressed thanks in the diligence of the Army and Fort Campbell in maintaining the graves of their soldiers.

#### *Ransom Family Reunion*

On July 19, 2019, Ms. Laverne Ransom Brown, along with six (6) family members were escorted by CRM staff to Cemetery 33, archaeological site 40MT679, in Montgomery County, TN. The cemetery is the burial place of their ancestor, Sam Ransom. Site 40MT679 is the archaeological remains of the Ransom School, a Rosenwald funded school that the family believed to have been named after their ancestor. This visit was in conjunction with larger family reunion in Clarksville.

## **Conclusion**

With the pending update of the Programmatic Agreement and implementation of the ICRMP, the CRMP can foster consistent and appropriate methods for Cultural Resources management. The CRMP will be coordinating with the TN SHPO on Programmatic Agreement updates and ongoing archaeological investigations. The Fort Campbell Garrison has increased onsite support through a cooperative agreement with Colorado State University in 2019 to have the capability of maintaining a consistent level of Cultural Resources management that has been performed at the installation for over 30 years. The Fort Campbell Cultural Resource Management Program hopes for continued improvement and efficiency in the management of Cultural Resources within the installation boundary.



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
HEADQUARTERS, UNITED STATES ARMY GARRISON, FORT CAMPBELL  
BUILDING 2574 23<sup>RD</sup> STREET  
FORT CAMPBELL, KY 42223-5617

August 1, 2020

Office of the Garrison Commander

Mr. E. Patrick McIntyre, Jr., Executive Director  
Tennessee Historical Commission  
2941 Lebanon Road  
Nashville, Tennessee 37243-0442

Dear Mr. McIntyre:

In accordance with Stipulation (J.1.a.) of the *Amended Programmatic Agreement Among the United States Army, The State Historic Preservation Officer of Kentucky and the State Historic Preservation Officer of Tennessee regarding the Operation, Maintenance, and Development of The Fort Campbell Army Installation at Fort Campbell, Kentucky* (Amended December 2019) an annual report of all Army projects and activities carried out in the Tennessee portion, and reviewed by the Fort Campbell Cultural Resource Management Program (CRMP), must be submitted to the Advisory Council on Historic Preservation, Installation Management Command-Readiness and the Tennessee State Historic Preservation Office. The following report includes a list of projects and activities that have been reviewed for possible effects to historic properties, a determination of those effects, a summary of mitigation and/or treatment measures, and a summary of consultation activities performed by the CRMP in Montgomery and Stewart Counties, Tennessee for calendar year 2019.

It is the determination of the US Army that this report meets the requirements of Stipulation (J.1.a) of the aforementioned agreement for calendar year 2019. Please accept the enclosed annual report as meeting compliance with Stipulation (J) of the aforementioned agreement.

If you have any further questions, regarding this matter, please contact Mr. Ronald Grayson, Cultural Resources Program Manager at [ronald.i.grayson.civ@mail.mil](mailto:ronald.i.grayson.civ@mail.mil), or telephone 270-412-8174.

Sincerely,

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Jeremy D. Bell  
Colonel, U.S. Army  
Commanding

Enclosures



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
HEADQUARTERS, UNITED STATES ARMY GARRISON, FORT CAMPBELL  
BUILDING 2574 23<sup>RD</sup> STREET  
FORT CAMPBELL, KY 42223-5617

August 1, 2020

Office of the Garrison Commander

Mr. Reid Nelson  
Advisory Council on Historic Preservation  
401 F Street NW., Suite 308  
Washington, DC 20001-2637

Dear Mr. Nelson:

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Sincerely,

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Jeremy D. Bell  
Colonel, U.S. Army  
Commanding

Enclosures