



# Demonstration of Wide Area Assessment Technologies to Characterize Munitions Density

Closed Castner Firing Range  
Fort Bliss, TX

Fort Bliss Restoration Advisory Board Meeting  
14 January 2010



# Agenda

- Project purpose
- What is not included in this project?
- Castner Range overview
- What have we done so far?
- What have we learned so far?
- What is still to do?
- Project points of contact



# Project Purpose

Demonstrate non-traditional technology applications for detecting munitions on Army property

- Determine areas with evidence of past military munitions use
- Determine relative density of anomalies across these areas
- Determine areas with no evidence of past military munitions use



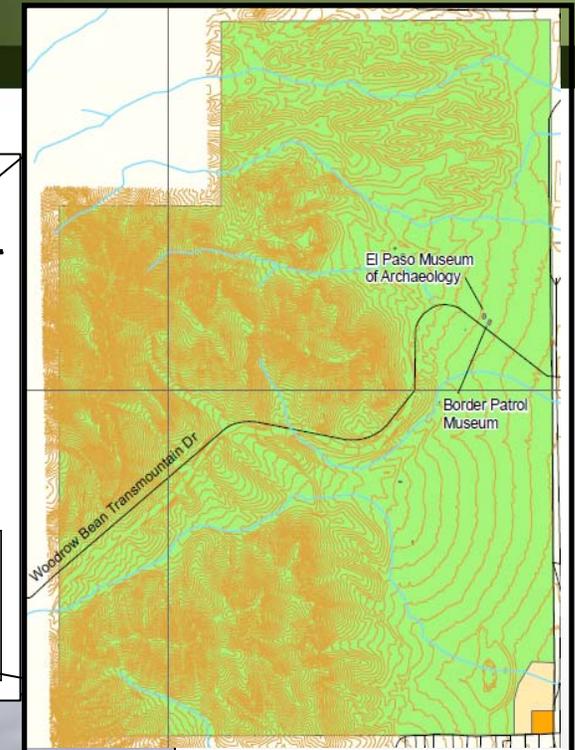
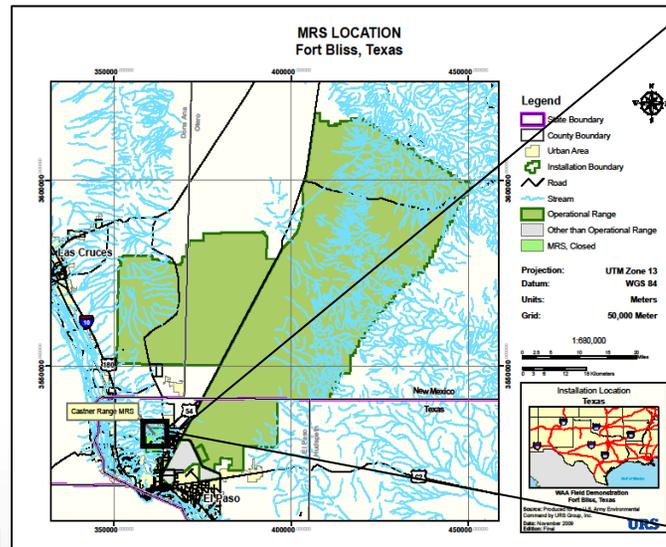
# What is NOT included

- Remedial Investigation
- Decisions about future land use
- Decisions about transferring the property
- Decisions about developing the property
- Decisions regarding future munitions response actions (i.e. removal)



# Castner Range Overview

- Size
- Location
- Vegetation
- Terrain
- Historical uses
- Munitions types





# What have we done so far?



- Lidar & orthophotography
- Site preparation
- Helicopter-borne magnetometry

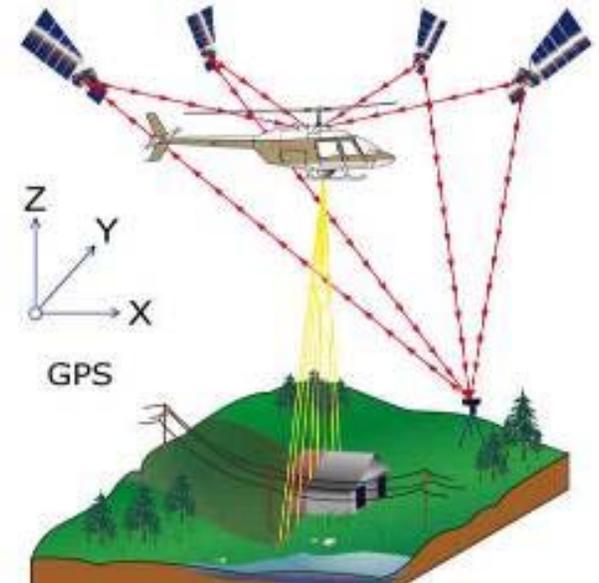




# Lidar & Orthophotography



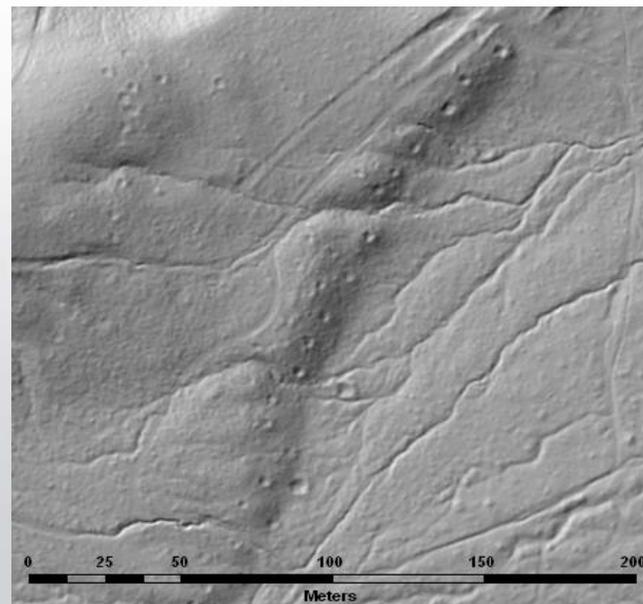
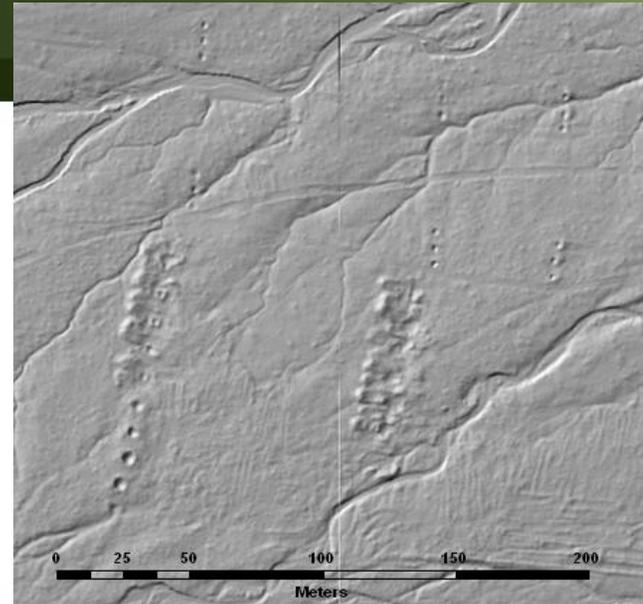
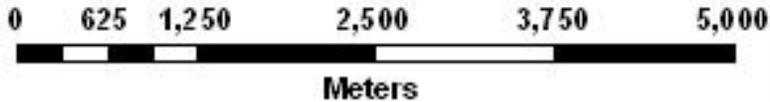
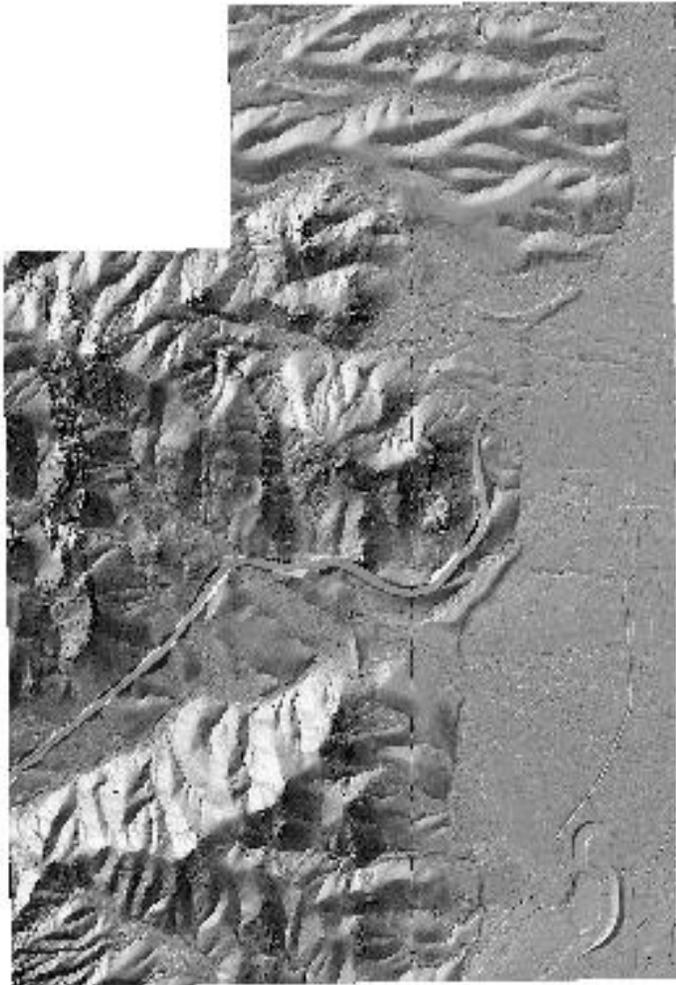
- Lidar at 20 points/m<sup>2</sup>
- Analyzing two data sets
  - 20 points/m<sup>2</sup>
  - 5 points/m<sup>2</sup>
- Orthophotography at 10cm pixels
- Data acquired October 2009



Crater and Fighting Positions

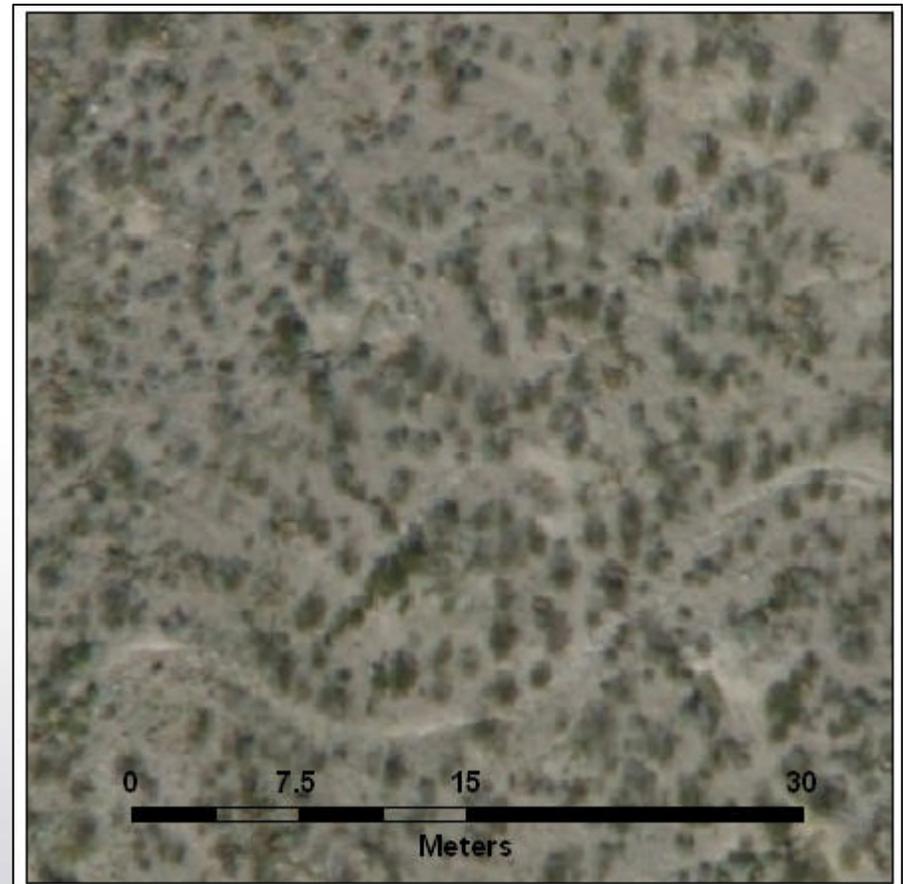
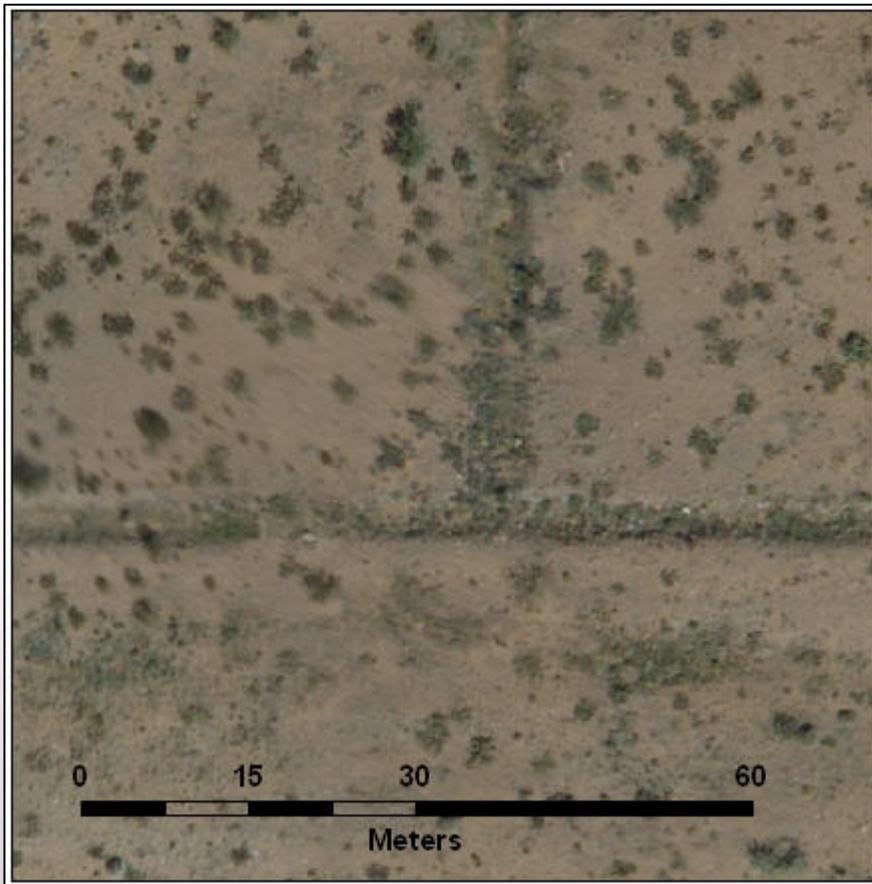


# Lidar Surface Models





# Orthophotos





# Site Preparation

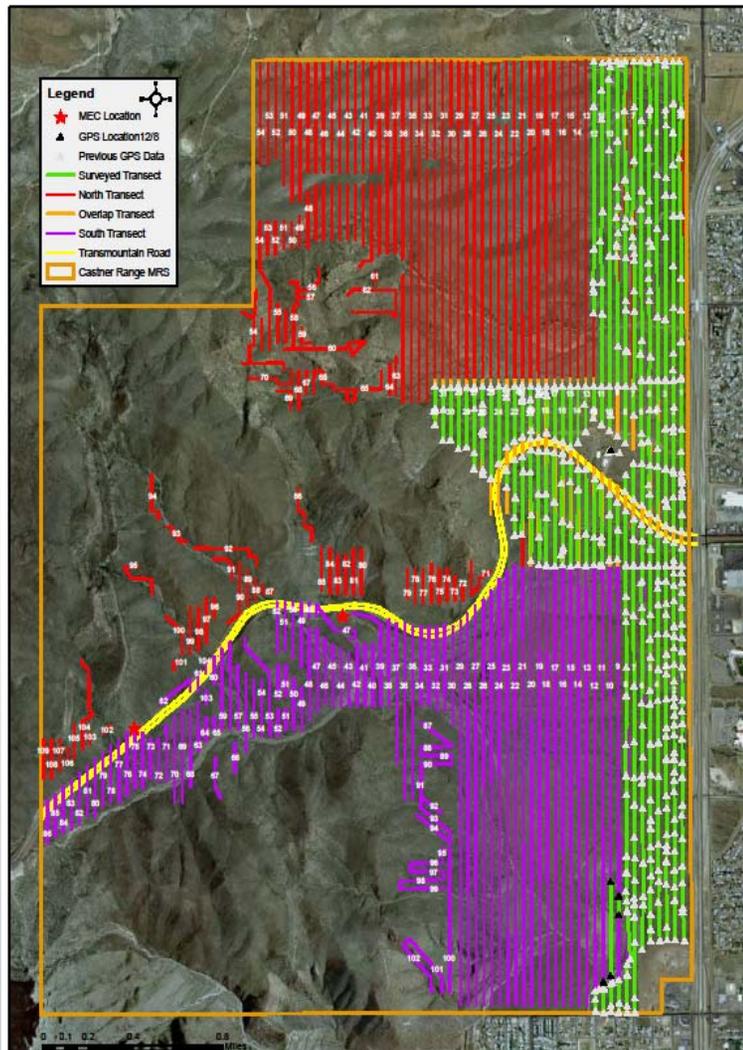
- Site survey
- Installed instrument verification site
- Establishing transects
- Blind production seeds



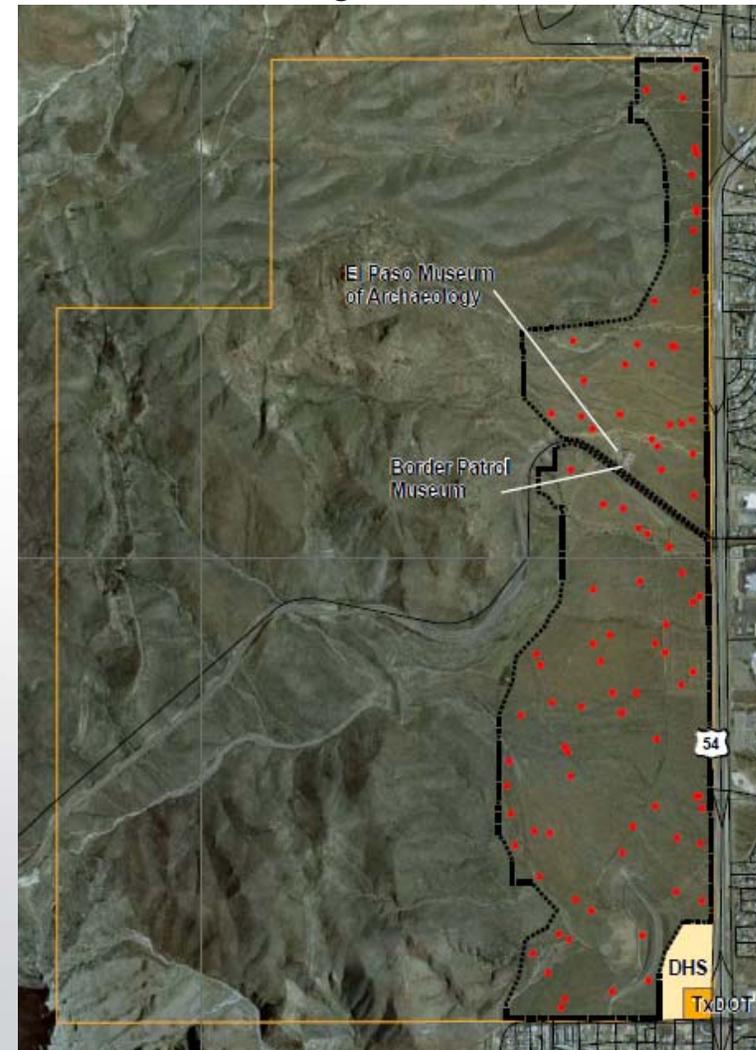


# Site Preparation

## DGM Transects



## Heli-mag Blind Seeds





# Helicopter-Borne Magnetometry



- Flown 1 – 3 m above ground surface
- 7 magnetometer sensors will provide swath width of approx 9m
- Estimated characterized acres 1,577
- Approx 350-500 acres/day
- Scheduled 11 - 16 January 2010





# What have we learned so far?



- Terrain is tougher than we thought (no towed-array; site survey very difficult)
- Lots of magnetic noise
- Lidar/orthophotography can identify munitions related features
- Finding lots of munitions debris and cultural features





# What is still to do?

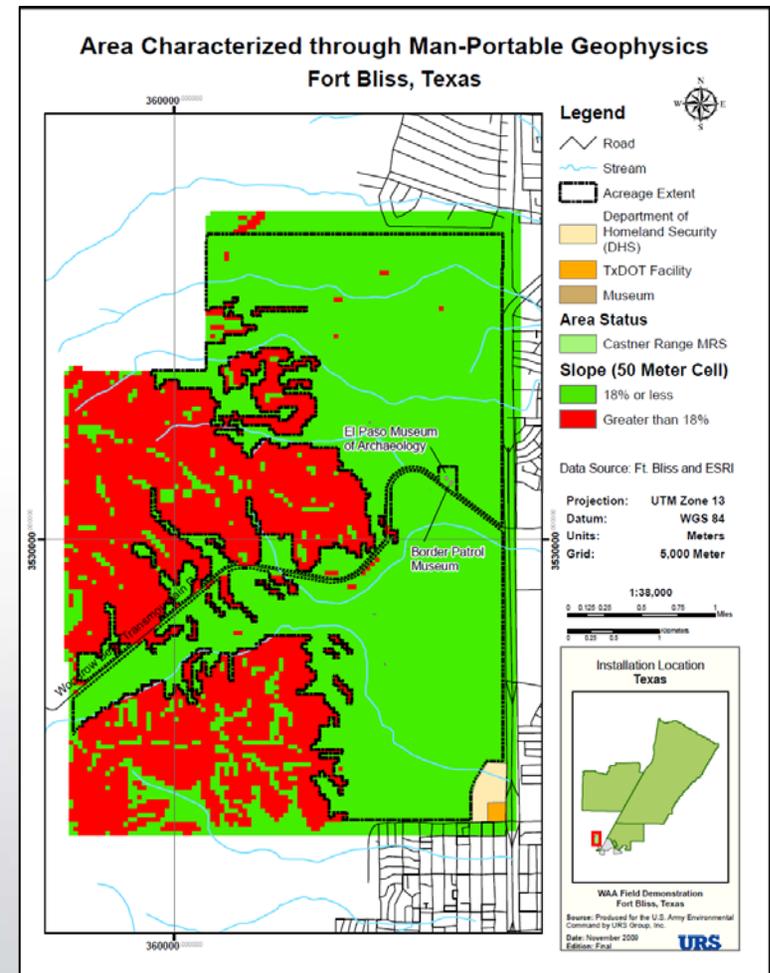
- Ground-based geophysics
- Anomaly reacquisition & intrusive investigation
- Report writing



# Ground-Based Geophysics



- Man-portable (litter) EMI array with transect-based coverage
- Estimated characterized acreage is 4,020
- Approximately 1 million linear feet of transects
- Work scheduled February – April 2010





# Anomaly Reacquisition & Intrusive Investigation

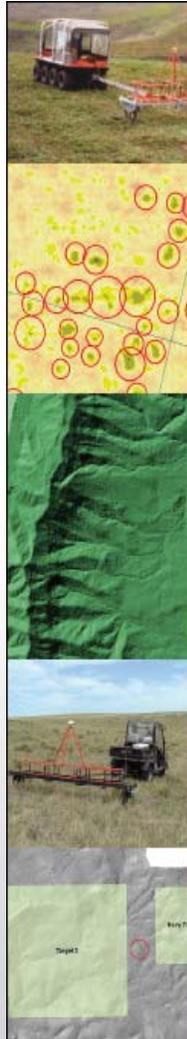


- Develop target lists (i.e., “dig sheets”) for the reacquisition of anomalies using data from helicopter-borne magnetometry & ground-based geophysics
- Graphically display anomalies on the geophysical transect maps
- Coordinate dig areas with Fort Bliss environmental staff to minimize disturbance of sensitive areas
- Section 106 Consultation through the Fort Bliss Programmatic Agreement with continued consultation with the Tribes
- Excavate anomalies
  - If MEC, detonate using commercial explosives
  - If not MEC, manage as MPPEH (inspect, document as “safe”, dispose as scrap metal)
- Work scheduled October – December 2010





# Reports



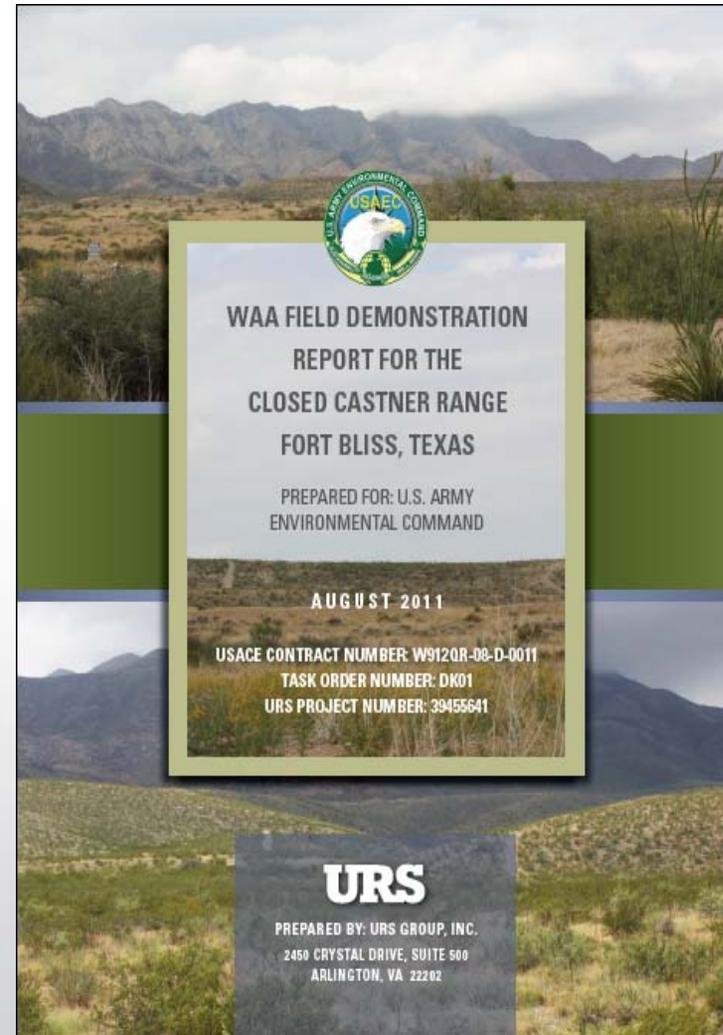
## Revised Wide Area Assessment Cost-Benefit Analysis: Active Army Military Munitions Response Program

Prepared for  
U.S. Army Environmental Command

Prepared by  
URS Corporation

**URS**

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## WAA FIELD DEMONSTRATION REPORT FOR THE CLOSED CASTNER RANGE FORT BLISS, TEXAS

PREPARED FOR: U.S. ARMY  
ENVIRONMENTAL COMMAND

AUGUST 2011

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# Questions