

Approved Plant List for Fort Belvoir

29 Nov 18

- 1) **Large street trees:** 2.5-3" Dutch Elm Disease resistant elm cultivar (*Ulmus americana* 'Valley Forge', 'New Harmony', 'Jefferson'; *Ulmus* 'Homestead', 'Regal', 'Triumph', 'Vanguard'; best if mixed), willow oak (*Quercus phellos*), Shumard oak (*Quercus shumardii*), swamp white oak (*Quercus bicolor*), fruitless male Kentucky coffeetree (*Gymnocladus dioica* 'Espresso' or 'Stately Manor').
- 2) **Large lawn trees** (12' or farther away from sidewalk and/or paved areas): 2.5-3" scarlet oak (*Quercus coccinea*), pin oak (*Quercus palustris*), sugar maple (*Acer saccharum*), American yellowwood (*Cladrastis kentukea*); 7-8' Southern magnolia (*Magnolia grandiflora*), bald cypress (*Taxodium distichum*).
- 3) **Evergreen screening:** 7-8' Nellie R. Stevens holly (*Ilex* x 'Nellie R. Stevens'), Eastern redcedar cultivars (*Juniperus virginiana* 'Canaertii,' 'Elegantissima', 'Keteleeri', 'Manhattan Blue'), Foster holly (*Ilex* x *attenuata* 'Fosteri'), American holly cultivars (*Ilex opaca* 'Jersey Princess', 'Old Heavy Berry').
- 4) **Small and medium street trees:** 6-7' 'Winter King' southern hawthorn (*Crataegus viridis* 'Winter King'), 2.5-3" Seedless sweet gum (*Liquidambar styraciflua* 'Rotundiloba').
- 5) **Trees for narrow planting situations:** 2.5-3" upright English oak (*Quercus robur* Rosehill 'Asjes'), upright European hornbeam (*Carpinus betulus* 'Fastigiata').
- 6) **Flowering ornamental trees:** 7-8' Downy serviceberry (*Amelanchier arborea*), Appalachian Spring dogwood (*Cornus florida* 'Appalachian Spring'), native flowering and Kousa dogwood hybrids (*Cornus* X 'Rutcan', *Cornus* X 'Stellar® Series'), Carolina Silverbell (*Halesia carolina*), sweetbay magnolia cultivars (*Magnolia virginiana* 'Henry Hicks' or 'Moonglow'), crape myrtle cultivars (*Lagerstroemia* 'Apalachee', 'Lipan', 'Natchez', 'Tuskegee').
- 7) **Shrubs (sun):** Virginia sweetspire (*Itea virginica* 'Little Henry' or 'Henry's Garnet'), large fothergilla (*Fothergilla major*), chokeberry (*Aronia* spp.), winterberry (*Ilex verticillata*), dwarf fothergilla (*Fothergilla gardenii*), sweet pepperbush (*Clethra alnifolia*), northern bayberry (*Myrica pensylvanica*), box sandmyrtle (*Leiophyllum buxifolium*), New Jersey tea (*Ceanothus americanus*), arrowwood viburnum (*Viburnum dentatum* 'Blue Muffin' or 'Ralph Senior'), inkberry (*Ilex glabra* 'Shamrock' or 'Densa'), blackhaw viburnum (*Viburnum prunifolium* species or 'Summer Magic').
- 8) **Shrubs (shade):** oakleaf hydrangea (*Hydrangea quercifolia*), Annabelle hydrangea (*Hydrangea aborescens* 'Annabelle'), garden glow dogwood (*Cornus hessei* 'Garden Glow'), gold dust dwarf aucuba (*Aucuba japonica* 'Variegata nana'), Goshiki osmanthus (*Osmanthus heterophyllus* 'Goshiki'), Midwinter Fire bloodtwig dogwood (*Cornus sanguinea* 'Midwinter Fire'), Ivory Halo tartarian dogwood (*Cornus alba* 'Ivory Halo' or 'Bailhalo'), yellow twig

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dogwood (*Cornus sericea* 'Flaviramea'), pinxterbloom azalea (*Rhododendron periclymenoides*), P.J.M. rhododendron (*Rhododendron* x 'P.J.M.'), pipestem (*Agarista populifolia*).

9) **Perennials (sun)**: purple coneflower (*Echinacea purpurea* 'Magnus' or 'White Swan'), perennial Black-eyed Susan (*Rudbeckia fulgida* 'Goldsturm'), butterfly weed (*Asclepias tuberosa*), yarrow (*Achillea millefolium*), red columbine (*Aquilegia canadensis*), New England aster (*Symphotrichum novae-angliae*), Joe Pye weed (*Eupatorium maculatum*), blue star (*Amsonia tabernaemontana* 'Blue Ice').

10) **Perennials and ferns (shade)**: hosta (*Hosta* spp.), bee balm (*Monarda didyma* 'Gardenview Scarlet' or 'Jacob Cline'), Alleghany pachysandra (*Pachysandra procumbens*), creeping phlox (*Phlox stolonifera* 'Sherwood Purple'), Christmas fern (*Polystichum acrostichoides*), cinnamon fern (*Osmunda cinnamomea*), New York fern (*Thelypteris noveboracensis*), ostrich fern (*Matteuccia struthiopteris*).